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LISTS OF
GREEK VERBS.

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GREEK VERBS,

MI-FORMS ENUMERATED,

CLASSIFIED LIST

AND SPECIAL FORMATION OF VERBS,

IN THE ATTIC AND OTHER DIALECTS.

272. ENUMERATION OF THE MI-FORMS. The peculiarities of this formation are such as to call for a particular statement of the verbs in which it is found. Those which have present systems of the μ i-form are called Verbs in μ i: they belong to the eighth, first, and fifth classes.

The following lists (273-80) give, in general, *only* the μ i-forms of the verbs mentioned. For other forms, the student is referred to the Alphabetical List in 300.

273. *Verbs in μ i of the Eighth Class.*

a. $\psi\mu$ i (ϵ) to send, inflected like $\tau\acute{\iota}\theta\eta\mu$ i.

Act. pr. ind. $\psi\mu$ i, ψ ns, ψ σι, etc.: 3 pl. $\iota\acute{\alpha}\sigma\iota$ (for $\iota\epsilon$ -a-voι);

impf. ψ nv, ψ ns or ψ eis, ψ n or ψ ei, etc.;

subj. $\iota\tilde{\omega}$, opt. $\iota\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\nu$, impv. ψ ei, inf. $\iota\epsilon\nu\alpha\iota$, part. $\iota\epsilon\acute{\iota}\varsigma$ ($\iota\epsilon\nu\tau$).

2 aor. ind. (η κα, η κας, η κε, 271), $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\tau\omicron\nu$, $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\tau\eta\nu$, $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\mu\epsilon\nu$, $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\tau\epsilon$, $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\sigma\alpha\nu$;

subj. $\tilde{\omega}$, opt. $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\nu$, impv. $\epsilon\acute{\varsigma}$, inf. $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\nu\alpha\iota$, part. $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\varsigma$ ($\epsilon\acute{\iota}\nu\tau$).

- mid. pr. ind. *ἔμαι* to hasten, strive ; impf. *ἔμην* ;
 subj. *ἰῶμαι*, opt. *ἰέμην*, impv. *ἔεσο* (ῥου), inf. *ἔεσθαι*, part. *ἰέμενος*.
 2 aor. ind. *ἔμην*, *εἶσο*, *εἶτο*, *εἶσθον*, *εἶσθην*, *εἴμεθα*, *εἴσθε*, *εἴντο* ;
 subj. *ῶμαι*, opt. *έμην*, impv. *οὔ*, inf. *έσθαι*, part. *έμενος*.

Rem. aa. The pr. opt. has also *ῥοιμι* (*ῥοις*, *ῥοι*, etc.) for *ἰέην*, *ἰοίμην* for *ἰέμην* ; 2 aor. opt. *οἴμην* for *έμην* ; cf. 268 a. — *ἀφ-ίημι* makes impf. 3 sing. *ἀφίει* and *ἡφίει* (202 c).

- b. *τίθηνι* (θε) to put. See Paradigms 187. 191.
 c. *δίδωμι* (δο) to give. See Paradigms 188. 192.
 d. *ἵστημι* (στα) to set. See Paradigms 189. 193. 195.
 e. *οὐνίηνι* (ονα) to benefit ;

- mid. *οὐνίναμαι* to receive benefit, impf. *οὐνιδάμην*,
 2 aor. *ὠνήμην*, *ὠνησο*, *ὠνητο*, opt. *οὐαίμην* (269 a), inf. *ὕνασθαι*.
 f. *πίμπλημι* (πλα) to fill, impf. *ἐπίμπλην*, inf. *πιμπλάναι* ;

mid. *πίμπλαμαι* to fill oneself, impf. *ἐπιμπλάμην*, inf. *πίμπλασθαι*.

Rem. fa. In this verb and the next, the redupl. is strengthened by the nasal *μ*. This, however, falls away in the compounds, if the preposition has *μ*: *ἐμ-πίμπλημι*, but impf. 3 pl. *ἐν-ἐπίμπλασαν*.

- g. *πίμπρημι* (πρα) to set on fire, inflected like *πίμπλημι*.
 h. *κίχρημι* (χρα) to lend.

Verbs in *μι* of the First Class.

274. A. Stems in *α*.

- a. *ἡμί* to say, only in pres. 1 sing. *ἡμί* and impf. 1, 3 sing. *ἦν*, *ἦ*.
 b. *φημί* (φα) to say, *φής*, *φησί*, *φατόν*, *φατον*, *φαμέν*, *φατέ*, *φᾶσι* ;
 impf. *ἔφην*, *ἔφης* (usu. *ἔφθασθα*), *ἔφη*, *ἔφατον*, *ἔφάτην*, *ἔφαμεν*, *ἔφατε*, *ἔφασαν* :
 pr. subj. *φῶ*, opt. *φαίην*, impv. *φαθί* or *φάθι*, inf. *φάναι*.

Rem. ba. The pres. ind. is enclitic in all forms but *φής* (65 c). The part. *φάς* is not used in Attic prose, but *φάσκων* instead (300 nr).

- c. *χρή* (χρα, χρε) it behoves, impf. *ἐχρῆν* or *χρῆν* ;
 pr. subj. *χρῆ*, opt. *χρεῖη*, inf. *χρῆναι*, part. *χρεών* (neut., for *χρα-ο-ν*, by 14 b).

Rem. ca. *χρᾶ*, *ἐχρῆν* are irregular contracts (from *χρα-ει*, *ε-χρα-ε-ν*, cf. 251 c). In *ἀπό-χρη* it is enough, impf. *ἀπέχρη*, inf. *ἀποχρῆν*, part. *ἀποχρών*, (fut. *ἀποχρήσει*, aor. *ἀπέχρησε*,) there are no *μι*-forms.

To which add the following DEPONENT verbs :

- d. *ἄγα-μαι* to admire, impf. *ἡγάμην*.
 e. *δύνα-μαι* to be able ; (for augment, see 198 a.)
 impf. *ἐδυνάμην*, *ἐδύνω* (267 h), *ἐδύνατο*, etc. ; pr. subj. *δύνωμαι* (269 a),
 opt. *δυναίμην* (269 a), impv. *δύνω* (267 h), inf. *δύνασθαι*, part. *δυνάμενος*.
 f. *ἐπίστα-μαι* to understand ;
 impf. *ἠπιστάμην*, *ἠπίστω* (267 h), *ἠπίστατο*, etc. ; subj. *ἐπίστωμαι* (269 a),
 opt. *ἐπιστάμην* (269 a), impv. *ἐπίστω*, inf. *ἐπίστασθαι*, part. *ἐπιστάμενος*.
 g. *κρέμα-μαι* to hang (intrans.), impf. *ἐκρεμάμην* ;
 subj. *κρέμωμαι* (269 a), opt. *κρεμαίμην* (269 a). Fut. *κρεμήσομαι*.

B. Stems in *ι*.

275. *εἶμι* (ι) to go.

Pr. Ind. *εἶμι*, *εἶ*, *εἴσι*, *ἵτον*, *ἵτον*, *ἵμεν*, *ἵτε*, *ἴασι* ;

| | | | |
|----------|--|---|---|
| Impf. | ῥειν or ῥα, ῥεις “ ῥεῖσθα, ῥει “ ῥειν, | ῥεῖτον or ῥτον, ῥεῖτην “ ῥτην, ῥεσαν. | ῥεῖμεν or ῥμεν, ῥεῖτε “ ῥτε, ῥεσαν. |
| Pr. Sub. | ῖω, ῖης, ῖη, | ῖητον, ῖητον, | ῖωμεν, ῖητε, ῖωσι; |
| Opt. | ῖοῖην, ῖοις, ῖοι, | ῖοιτον, ῖοῖτην, | ῖοιμεν, ῖοιτε, ῖοιεν; |
| Imv. | ῖθι, ῖτω, | ῖτον, ῖτων, | ῖτε, ῖτωσαν or ῖόντων; |
| Inf. | ῖέναι; | Part. ῖών, ῖούσα, ῖόν, G. ῖόντος; | |
| Verbals. | ῖτός, ῖτέος and ῖτητέος. | | |

a. The present has a *future* meaning, especially in the indic. : $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\mu\iota$ *I am going*, i. e. *am about to go*. — b. The impf. has the inflection of a pluperfect. The initial η is formed from the lengthened stem $\epsilon\iota$ by applying the augment. — c. The part. has the accent of the 2 aor. (248 a).

276. $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\mu\alpha\iota$ ($\kappa\epsilon\iota$) *to lie, to be laid or set*.

| | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|---|
| | Pres. Ind. | | Impf. | |
| $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\mu\alpha\iota$, | $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\mu\epsilon\theta\alpha$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\mu\eta\nu$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\mu\epsilon\theta\alpha$, | |
| $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\alpha\iota$, | $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\omicron\nu$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\omicron$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\omicron\nu$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\epsilon$, |
| $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\tau\alpha\iota$, | $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\omicron\nu$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\tau\omicron$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\eta\nu$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\tau\omicron$; |
| Pr. Sub. | 3 S. $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\eta\tau\alpha\iota$, 3 P. $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\omega\nu\tau\alpha\iota$; | Opt. 3 S. $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\omicron\iota\tau\omicron$, 3 P. $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\omicron\iota\nu\tau\omicron$ (25 a): | | |
| Imv. | $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\omicron$, $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\omega$, $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\omega\nu$, $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\epsilon$, | $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\omega\sigma\alpha\nu$ or $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\omega\nu$; | | |
| Inf. | $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\theta\alpha\iota$; | Part. $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$. Fut. $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\iota\sigma\omicron\mu\alpha\iota$. | | |

C. Stems in σ .

277. $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\mu\acute{\iota}$ ($\epsilon\sigma$) *to be*.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|---|
| | Pr. Ind. | | Impf. | |
| $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\mu\acute{\iota}$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\mu\acute{\epsilon}\nu$, | $\eta\nu$ or η , | $\eta\mu\epsilon\nu$, | |
| $\epsilon\acute{\iota}$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\acute{\omicron}\nu$, | $\eta\sigma\theta\alpha$, | $\eta\sigma\tau\omicron\nu$ or $\eta\tau\omicron\nu$, | $\eta\tau\epsilon$ or $\eta\sigma\tau\epsilon$, |
| $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\acute{\iota}$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\acute{\omicron}\nu$, | $\eta\nu$, | $\eta\sigma\tau\eta\nu$ “ $\eta\tau\eta\nu$, | $\eta\sigma\alpha\nu$; |
| | Pr. Sub. | | Pr. Opt. | |
| $\acute{\omega}$, | $\acute{\omega}\mu\epsilon\nu$, | $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\nu$, | $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\mu\epsilon\nu$ or $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\mu\epsilon\nu$, | |
| $\eta\sigma$, | $\eta\tau\omicron\nu$, | $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\varsigma$, | $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\tau\omicron\nu$ or $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\tau\omicron\nu$, | $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\tau\epsilon$ “ $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\tau\epsilon$, |
| η , | $\eta\tau\omicron\nu$, | $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta$, | $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\tau\eta\nu$ “ $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\tau\eta\nu$, | $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\sigma\alpha\nu$ “ $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\epsilon\nu$; |
| Pr. impv. | $\acute{\iota}\sigma\theta\iota$, $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\omega$, $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\omicron\nu$, $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\omega\nu$, | $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\epsilon$, $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\omega\sigma\alpha\nu$ or $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\omega\nu$; | | |
| inf. | $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\nu\alpha\iota$; | part. $\acute{\omega}\nu$, $\omicron\delta\upsilon\sigma\alpha$, $\omicron\nu$ ($\omicron\nu\tau$). | | |
| Fut. mid. | $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\sigma\omicron\mu\alpha\iota$ (3 S. $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\alpha\iota$), | opt. $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\sigma\omicron\iota\mu\eta\nu$, inf. $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\sigma\epsilon\sigma\theta\alpha\iota$, part. $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\omicron\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$. | | |

a. In the pres. indic. $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\mu\acute{\iota}$ is for $\epsilon\sigma\text{-}\mu\iota$, σ being dropped and ϵ lengthened (16): $\epsilon\acute{\iota}$ is for $\epsilon\sigma\iota$ (properly $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\text{-}\sigma\acute{\iota}$): $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\text{-}\tau\acute{\iota}$ retains the original ending $\tau\iota$ (240 a): $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\sigma\acute{\iota}$ has arisen from $\epsilon(\sigma)\text{-}\nu\sigma\iota$. In the impf. $\eta\nu$, $\eta\sigma\theta\alpha$ (later $\eta\varsigma$), $\eta\nu$, are for $\eta(\sigma)\text{-}\nu$, $\eta(\sigma)\text{-}\sigma\theta\alpha$, $\eta(\sigma\text{-}\tau)$: in $\eta\sigma\alpha\nu(\tau)$, α is a connecting vowel. The subj. $\acute{\omega}$ is for $\acute{\epsilon}\omega$ (Ion.) from $\epsilon\sigma\text{-}\omega$: the opt. $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\eta\nu$ is for $\epsilon\sigma\text{-}\eta\nu$. The impv. 3 pl. $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\omega\nu$ is for $\epsilon\sigma\text{-}\nu\tau\omega\nu$. The inf. $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\nu\alpha\iota$ is for $\epsilon\sigma\text{-}\nu\alpha\iota$: the part. $\acute{\omega}\nu$ is for $\acute{\epsilon}\omega\nu$ (Ion.) from $\epsilon\sigma\text{-}\omega\nu$.

b. The forms of the pres. ind. are all enclitic, except $\epsilon\acute{\iota}$. After a paroxytone, they have an accent on the ultima, by 69 a. — c. But the 3 sing. takes the regular accent ($\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\iota$),

ca. when it denotes existence or possibility:

cb. when it stands at the beginning of a sentence:

cc. when it follows $\omicron\upsilon$ ($\omicron\upsilon\kappa$), $\mu\acute{\eta}$, $\epsilon\acute{\iota}$, $\acute{\omega}\varsigma$, $\kappa\alpha\acute{\iota}$.

Thus $\tau\omicron\upsilon\tau\omicron$ δ $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\iota$ *that which exists*, $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\iota$ $\mu\omicron\iota$ $\beta\omicron\upsilon\lambda\omicron\mu\acute{\epsilon}\nu\omega$ *it is according to my wish*, $\epsilon\acute{\iota}$ $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\iota\nu$ $\omicron\upsilon\tau\omega\varsigma$ *if it is so*. — d. The future form $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\alpha\iota$ (for $\epsilon\sigma\text{-}\epsilon\text{-}\tau\alpha\iota$) retains its accent in composition, as $\mu\alpha\rho\text{-}\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\alpha\iota$.

278. $\eta\muαι$ ($\eta\sigma$) to sit, retains σ only before τ .

Pr. Ind.

Impf

| | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| $\eta\muαι$, | $\eta\muεθα$, | $\eta\muην$, | $\eta\muεθα$, |
| $\etaσαι$, | $\etaσθον$, | $\etaσθε$, | $\etaσθον$, |
| $\etaσται$, | $\etaσθον$, | $\etaνται$; | $\etaσθον$, |
| | | $\etaστο$, | $\etaσθην$, |
| | | | $\etaντο$; |

Pr. Impv. $\etaσο$, $\etaσθω$, $\etaσθον$, $\etaσθων$, $\etaσθε$, $\etaσθωσαν$ or $\etaσθων$;

Inf. $\etaσθαι$; Part. $\etaμενος$.

For $\eta\muαι$, the Attic prose almost always uses the compound $κάθημαι$ to sit down.

Pr. Ind. $κάθημαι$, $κάθησαι$, $κάθηται$, etc.

Impf. $ἐκαθήμην$, $ἐκάθησο$, $ἐκάθητο$, etc. (202 c)

or $καθήμην$, $καθήσο$, $καθήστο$ ($καθήτο$), etc. (249 a)

Pr. Sub. $καθῶμαι$, $καθῆ$, $καθῆται$, etc. (269)

Opt. $καθοίμην$, $καθοῖο$, $καθοῖτο$, etc. (269)

Impv. $κάθησο$, $καθήσθω$, etc. Inf. $καθήσθαι$ (249 b), Part. $καθήμενος$.

For Verbs in $\muι$ of the Fifth Class (Verbs in $\nu\muι$), see 295 e.

Second Aorists of the μ -form.

279. These are found in $\eta\muαι$, $\tauίθημι$, $δίδωμι$, $ίστημι$, $ὀνίνημι$, see 273; and in the verbs which follow, arranged according to the final stem-vowel.

a. $βαίνω$ ($βα$) to go:

2 aor. $ἔβην$, $ἔβῳ$, $βαῖνν$, $βῆθι$ (267 b), $βῆναι$, $βάς$.

b. $γηράσκω$ to grow old: 2 aor. inf. $γηρᾶναι$.

c. $διδράσκω$ ($δρα$) to run, used only in compounds:

2 aor. $ἔδρᾶν$, $ἔδρᾶς$, $ἔδρᾶ$, etc.; $δρῶ$, $δρᾶς$, $δρᾶ$, etc.; $δραῖνν$, $δρᾶναι$, $δράς$.

d. $κτείνω$ ($κτεν$, $κτα$) to kill:

2 aor. (poetic), $ἔκταν$, $ἔκτας$, $ἔκτα$; part. $κτάς$, mid. $κτάμενος$.

e. $πέτομαι$ ($πετ$, also $πτα$) to fly:

2 aor. act. (only poetic), $ἔπτην$, $πταῖνν$, $πτῆναι$, $πτάς$;

mid. (also in prose), $ἐπτάμην$, $πτάσθαι$, $πτάμενος$.

f. stem $πρια$, used for aorist of $ὠνέομαι$ to buy:

2 aor. $ἐπριάμην$, $πρίωμαι$, $πριαίμην$ (269 a), $πρίω$, $πρίασθαι$, $πριάμενος$.

g. stem $τλα$ to endure:

2 aor. (rare in Attic prose), $ἔτλην$, $τλῶ$, $τλαῖνν$, $τλήθι$, $τλήναι$, $τλάς$.

h. $φθάνω$ ($φθα$) to anticipate:

2 aor. $ἔφθην$, $φθῶ$, $φθαῖνν$, $φθῆναι$, $φθάς$ (Ion.).

i. $ἔχω$ ($σχε$, $σχε$) to have, hold: 2 aor. impv. $σχές$ (for $σχε-θι$, 267 g).

j. $σβέννυμι$ to extinguish: 2 aor. $ἔσβην$ (288 b), inf. $σβῆναι$.

k. $πίνω$ to drink: 2 aor. impv. $πίθι$ (poetic $πίε$).

l. $ἀλίσκομαι$ ($άλ$, $ἄλο$) to be taken:

2 aor. $ἔάλων$ or $ἤλων$, $άλῶ$, $ἀλοίην$, $ἀλῶναι$, $ἄλους$, (\bar{a} only in indic.)

m. $βίω$ to live:

2 aor. $ἐβίων$, $βιῶ$, $βιῶνν$, $βιῶναι$, $βιούς$.

n. $γινώσκω$ ($γνω$) to know:

2 aor. $ἔγνων$, $γνῶ$, $γνοίην$, $γνώθι$, $γνῶναι$, $γνοός$.

o. $δύω$ to pass under, take on:

2 aor. $ἔδυν$ (194. 288 d), $δύω$, $δύθι$, $δύναι$, $δύς$.

p. $φύω$ to make grow:

2 aor. $ἔφυν$ (grew, came to be, 288 c), $φύω$, $φύναι$, $φύς$.

Second Perfects of the μ -form.

280. In the indicative, the μ -form appears only in the dual and plural; the singular always has a connecting vowel: see paradigm, 195.

a. ἵστημι (στα) *to set*, 1 pf. ἔστηκα (for σε-στηκα) *stand* (288 a), with regular inflection: 2 pf. dual ἕστατον, etc. See paradigm, 195.

b. βαίνω (βα) *to go*, 1 pf. βέβηκα *have gone, stand fast*, regular: 2 pf. 3 pl. βεβᾶσι, subj. 3 pl. βεβῶσι, inf. βεβάναι, part. βεβῶς, βεβῶσα, gen. βεβῶτος, (contracted from βεβαῶς.)

c. γίγνομαι (γεν, also γα) *to become*, 2 pf. γέγονα regular: 2 pf. part. γεγῶς, γεγῶσα, gen. γεγῶτος, (contracted from γεγαῶς.)

d. θνήσκω (θαν, θνα) *to die*, 1 pf. τέθνηκα (*am dead*) regular: 2 pf. du. τέθνατον, pl. τέθναμεν, τεθνᾶσι, 2 plup. 3 pl. ἐτέθνασαν, pf. opt. τεθναίην (poet.), impv. τεθναθι, inf. τεθνάναι, part. τεθνεῶς, -ῶσα, -ός, gen. -ῶτος (14 b).

e. stem δι (δει 213, δοι 211 a), 1 pf. δέδοικα, 2 pf. δέδια, *fear*: 2 pf. pl. δέδιμεν, δέδιτε, δεδιάσι, 2 plup. 3 pl. ἐδέδισαν, pf. subj. δεδίω, opt. δεδείην, impv. δέδιθι, inf. δεδέιναι, part. δεδιῶς. — Instead of the μ -forms, forms with connecting vowels are sometimes found: δεδίαμεν, ἐδέδισαν.

The following have stems ending in a consonant, and are subject, therefore, to various euphonic changes:

f. stem ιδ (ειδ, οιδ), 2 pf. οἶδα *know*. — The original stem ιδ (i. e. *Fi*δ, Lat. *vid*-eo) appears in the pf. indic., du. and plur., and in the impv.; the strengthened ειδ (213), in the pf. part., and in the plup., which changes it to ηδ for the augment. ειδ becomes οιδ (211 a) in the sing. of the pf. ind.: in the subj., opt., and inf., it assumes ε (217), giving ειδε. The pf. indic. 3 pl. ἴσασι is wholly irregular.

| | | | |
|----------|---|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Pf. Ind. | οἶδ-α, οἶ-σθα, οἶδ-ε, | ἴσ-τον, ἴσ-τον, | ἴσ-μεν, ἴσ-τε, ἴσ-ασι; |
| Plup. | ἥδειν or ἥδη, | | ἥδειμεν or ἥσμεν, |
| | ἥδισθα “ ἥδησθα, | ἥδειτον or ἥστον, | ἥδειτε “ ἥστε, |
| | ἥδει(ν) “ ἥδη, | ἥδείτην “ ἥστην, | ἥδεσαν “ ἥσαν; |
| Pf. Sub. | εἰδῶ, εἰδῆς, εἰδῆ, | εἰδῆτον, εἰδῆτον, | εἰδῶμεν, εἰδῆτε, εἰδῶσι; |
| Opt. | εἰδείην, εἰδείης, εἰδείη, etc.; | | |
| Impv. | ἴσ-θι, ἴσ-τω, | ἴσ-τον, ἴσ-των, | ἴσ-τε, ἴσ-τωσαν; |
| Inf. | εἰδέ-ναι; Part. εἰδῶς, εἰδυῖα, εἰδός, G. εἰδότος. | | |
| Fut. | εἴσομαι (281) <i>shall know</i> , V. ἴστέον. | | |

Rem. fa. The forms ἥδεις, ἥδης are also used for ἥδισθα, ἥδησθα: οἶδας for οἶσθα is rare; as also οἶδαμεν, οἶδατε, οἶδασι, for ἴσμεν, etc.

g. stem ικ (εικ, οικ), 2 pf. εἴοικα *am like, appear*, 2 plup. ἐφίκειν: 2 pf. 1 pl. εἴοικαμεν (poetic εἴοικμεν), 3 pl. εἴοικᾶσι, irreg. ἐῖξᾶσι (cf. ἴσασι fr. ιδ), inf. εἰκέναι and εἰκέναι, part. εἰκῶς and εἰκῶς, νῖα, ὄς. Fut. εἴξω rare.

h. κράζω (κραγ) *to cry*, 2 pf. κέκραγα; 2 pf. impv. κέκραχθι.

CLASSIFIED LIST OF VERBS.

290. The following list is arranged according to the nine classes (220–28). In the *first* and *fourth* classes, which are very numerous, only such verbs are given as have certain peculiarities of formation. In the other classes are given most of the (simple) verbs which belong to them. For the special formation of each verb, see the Alphabetical List in 300.

A verb is enclosed in brackets (thus [τρέ-ω]), if its present system is not used in Attic prose. A hyphen is prefixed to a verb (thus -κλά-ω), if in Attic prose it is only used in composition (i. e. with a preposition prefixed to it).

291. FIRST CLASS (*Stem Class*).

a. For VERBS IN *μ* of the first class, see 274–8.

b. Vowel-stems in which the final vowel remains short before consonants (NON-PROTRACTING VERBS of the first class, 212 a):

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ἄγα-μαι <i>admire</i> | ἄλέ-ω <i>grind</i> | ἄρό-ω <i>plough</i> |
| γελά-ω <i>laugh</i> | ἄρκέ-ω <i>suffice</i> | ἀνύ-ω <i>achieve</i> |
| ἐρά-ω <i>love</i> | ἐμέ-ω <i>vomit</i> | ἄρύ-ω <i>draw water</i> |
| -κλά-ω <i>break</i> | ζέ-ω <i>boil</i> | πτύ-ω <i>spit</i> |
| σπά-ω <i>draw</i> | ξέ-ω <i>scrape</i> | ἔλκω (ἐλκ-υ) <i>draw</i> |
| χαλά-ω <i>loosen</i> | τελέ-ω <i>complete</i> | ἔρπω (ἐρπ-υ) <i>creep</i> |
| αἰδέ-ομαι <i>feel shame</i> | [τρέ-ω] <i>tremble</i> | |
| ἁκέ-ομαι <i>heal</i> | ἄχθομαι (αχθ-ε) <i>am vexed</i> | |

Of the above, all which form perfect middle and first passive systems, are also *S-verbs* (except ἄρώ), see 291 c.

ba. In the following, the final short vowel appears in *only a part* of the forms: the first three make it long in the future and aorist systems; the next three in the perfect and passive systems:

| | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| δέ-ω <i>bind</i> | μύ-ω <i>shut eyes</i> | αἰνέ-ω <i>praise</i> |
| δύ-ω <i>offer</i> | καλέ-ω <i>call</i> | δύ-ω <i>pass under</i> |
| λύ-ω <i>loose</i> | μάχομαι (μαχ-ε) <i>fight</i> | ποθέ-ω <i>miss</i> |

c. Vowel-stems which add *σ* in the perfect middle and first passive systems (S-VERBS of the first class, 218). Here belong, beside the verbs under b. (not ba.), the following:

| | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| δρά-ω <i>do</i> | χό-ω <i>heap up</i> | σει-ω <i>shake</i> |
| κνά-ω <i>scratch</i> | ξύ-ω <i>polish</i> | θραύ-ω <i>break</i> |
| χρά-ω <i>give oracle</i> | ῥ-ω <i>rain</i> | παύ-ω <i>make cease</i> |
| χρά-ομαι <i>use</i> | -κναί-ω <i>scratch</i> | κελεύ-ω <i>order</i> |
| νέ-ω <i>heap up</i> | παί-ω <i>strike</i> | λεύ-ω <i>stone</i> |
| κυλί-ω <i>roll</i> | παλαί-ω <i>wrestle</i> | ἀκού-ω <i>hear</i> |
| πρί-ω <i>saw</i> | κλεί-ω (κλῆ-ω) <i>shut</i> | κρού-ω <i>beat</i> |
| χρί-ω <i>anoint</i> | | |

d. Stems which assume *ε* in some forms (E-VERBS of first class, 217):

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| ἄχθ-ομαι <i>am vexed</i> | ἔρρ-ω <i>go to harm</i> | μέν-ω <i>remain</i> |
| βόσκ-ω <i>feed</i> | -εῦδ-ω <i>sleep</i> | νέμ-ω <i>distribute</i> |
| βούλ-ομαι <i>wish</i> | ἔψ-ω <i>boil, cook</i> | οἶ-ομαι <i>think</i> |
| δέ-ω <i>need, want</i> | μάχ-ομαι <i>fight</i> | οἶχ-ομαι <i>am gone</i> |
| ἐθέλ-ω, δέλ-ω <i>wish</i> | μέλλ-ω <i>am about</i> | πέρδ-ομαι <i>pedo</i> |
| [ἔρ-ομαι] <i>ask</i> | μέλ-ω <i>care for</i> | πέτ-ομαι <i>fly</i> |

e. Stems which form second tenses (SECOND-TENSE VERBS of the first class):

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ea. Vowel-stems. | γράφ-ω <i>write</i> | πέρδ-ομαι <i>pedo</i> |
| ἀκού-ω <i>hear</i> | δέρ-ω <i>flay</i> | πέτ-ομαι <i>fly</i> |
| βιό-ω <i>live</i> | ἔπομαι (σεπ) <i>follow</i> | πλέκ-ω <i>twist</i> |
| δύ-ω <i>pass under</i> | [ἔρ-ομαι] <i>ask</i> | πνίγ-ω <i>choke</i> |
| φύ-ω <i>make grow</i> | ἔχω (σεχ) <i>have, hold</i> | στρέφ-ω <i>turn</i> |
| | θλίβ-ω <i>press</i> | τρέπ-ω <i>turn</i> |
| eb. Consonant-stems. | λάμπ-ω <i>shine</i> | τρέφω (θρεφ) <i>nourish</i> |
| ἄγ-ω <i>lead</i> | -λέγ-ω <i>gather</i> | τρίβ-ω <i>rub</i> |
| ἄρχ-ω <i>rule, begin</i> | ἀν-οίγ-ω <i>open</i> | τύφω (δυφ) <i>smoke</i> |
| βλέπ-ω <i>look, see</i> | πέμπ-ω <i>send</i> | ψύχ-ω <i>cool</i> |

292. SECOND CLASS (*Lengthening Class*).

| | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| a. Mute-stems. | πείθω (ι) <i>persuade</i> | νέω (νυ) <i>swim</i> |
| σῆπτω (ᾱ) <i>rot</i> | φείδομαι (ϊ) <i>spare</i> | πλέω (πλυ) <i>sail</i> |
| τήκω (ᾱ) <i>melt</i> | φεύγω (υῖ) <i>flee</i> | πνέω (πνυ) <i>breathe</i> |
| τρῶγω (ᾱ) <i>gnaw</i> | | ῥέω (ρυ) <i>flow</i> |
| ἀλείφω (ι) <i>anoint</i> | b. Stems in ν. | χέω (χυ) <i>pour</i> |
| λείπω (ι) <i>leave</i> | δέω (δυ) <i>run</i> | |

293. THIRD CLASS (*Tau Class*).

| | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| ἄπτω (φ) <i>mid. touch</i> | κάμπ-τω <i>bend</i> | ρίπτω (φ) <i>throw</i> |
| βάπτω (φ) <i>dip, dye</i> | κλέπ-τω <i>steal</i> | σκάπτω (φ) <i>dig</i> |
| βλάπτω (β) <i>hurt</i> | κόπ-τω <i>cut</i> | σκέπ-τομαι <i>view</i> |
| θάπτω (φ) <i>bury</i> | κρύπτω (β, φ) <i>hide</i> | σκήπ-τω <i>prop</i> |
| θρύπτω (φ) <i>weaken</i> | κύπ-τω <i>stoop</i> | σκώπ-τω <i>jeer</i> |
| καλύπτω (β) <i>cover</i> | ράπτω (φ) <i>sew</i> | τύπ-τω <i>strike</i> |

294. FOURTH CLASS (*Iota Class*).

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| a. Lingual-stems with pres. in σσω. | b. Labial-stems. | d. E-verbs of 4th class. |
| ἄρμόττω <i>fit together</i> | πέσσω (π) <i>cook</i> | -ίζω (ιδ, ιζε) <i>seat, sit</i> |
| βλίττω <i>take honey</i> | -νίζω (β) <i>wash hands</i> | ὕζω (οδ, οζε) <i>smell</i> |
| -πάσσω <i>sprinkle</i> | | ὀφείλω (οφελ, οφειλε) <i>am obliged</i> |
| πλάσσω <i>form</i> | c. Stems that vary. | χαίρω (χαρ, χαιρε) <i>rejoice</i> |
| πίσσω <i>round</i> | παίζω (δ, γ) <i>sport</i> | |
| | σάζω (σω, σωδ) <i>save</i> | |

e. Second-tense verbs of the fourth class:

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ea. Mute-stems. | τάσσω (γ) <i>arrange</i> | κλίνω (ι) <i>cause to lean</i> |
| ἀλλάσσω (γ) <i>exchange</i> | φρίσσω (κ) <i>am rough</i> | κτείνω (ε) <i>kill</i> |
| κηρύσσω (κ) <i>proclaim</i> | φυλάσσω (κ) <i>guard</i> | μαίνομαι (ᾱ) <i>am mad</i> |
| [κλάζω] (γγ) <i>make noise</i> | χέζω (δ) <i>caco</i> | ὀφείλω (ε) <i>am obliged</i> |
| κράζω (γ) <i>cry</i> | | [σαίρω (ᾱ) <i>sweep</i>] |
| μάσσω (γ) <i>knead</i> | eb. Liquid-stems. | σπείρω (ε) <i>sow</i> |
| ὀρύσσω (χ) <i>dig</i> | ἄλ-λομαι <i>leap</i> | στέλ-λω <i>send</i> |
| πλήσσω (γ) <i>strike</i> | βάλ-λω <i>throw</i> | σφάλ-λω <i>make fall</i> |
| πράσσω (γ) <i>do</i> | ἐγείρω (ε) <i>rouse, wake</i> | φαίνω (ᾱ) <i>show</i> |
| πτήσσω (κ) <i>cover</i> | θάλ-λω <i>flourish</i> | φθείρω (ε) <i>destroy</i> |
| σφάττω (γ) <i>slay</i> | -καίνω (ᾱ) <i>kill</i> | χαίρω (ᾱ) <i>rejoice</i> |

f. Liquid-stems that reject *ν* in certain forms :

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| κλίνω (ι) <i>cause to lean</i> | κτείνω (ε) <i>kill</i> | τείνω (ε) <i>extend</i> |
| κρίνω (ι) <i>distinguish</i> | πλύνω (ϋ) <i>wash clothes</i> | κερδαίνω (ᾱ) <i>gain</i> |

g. Vowel-stems : καίω (καυ) *burn*, κλαίω (κλαυ) *weep*, [δαίομαι] (δα) *divide*.

295. FIFTH CLASS (*Nu Class*).a. Stems which assume *ν* :

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| βαίνω (βα) <i>go</i> | πί-νω <i>drink</i> | δάκ-νω <i>bite</i> |
| ελαύνω (ελα) <i>drive</i> | τί-νω <i>pay back</i> | κάμ-νω <i>am weary</i> |
| φθά-νω <i>anticipate</i> | φθί-νω <i>perish</i> | τέμ-νω <i>cut</i> |

b. Stems which assume *αν* :

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| αἰσθ-άνομαι <i>perceive</i> | βλαστ-άνω <i>sprout</i> | δλισθ-άνω <i>slip</i> |
| ἁμαρτ-άνω <i>err</i> | -δαρθ-άνω <i>sleep</i> | ὀσφρ-αίνομαι <i>smell</i> |
| αὐξ-άνω <i>increase</i> | -εχθ-άνομαι <i>am hated</i> | ὀφλ-ισκάνω <i>incur</i> |

c. Stems which assume *αν*, with inserted nasal :

| | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| [θιγγάνω] (θιγ) <i>touch</i> | λανθάνω (λαθ) <i>lie hid</i> | πυνθάνομαι (πυθ) <i>inquire</i> |
| λαγχάνω (λαχ) <i>get by lot</i> | μανθάνω (μαθ) <i>learn</i> | τυγχάνω (τυχ) <i>happen</i> |
| λαμβάνω (λαβ) <i>take</i> | | |

d. Stems which assume *νε* :

| | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| βυ-νέω <i>stop up</i> | κυ-νέω <i>kiss</i> | ἐπισχνέομαι <i>promise</i> |
| ἱκ-νέομαι <i>come</i> | | |

e. Stems which assume *νυ* :

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ea. Vowel-stems. | [ρώ-ννυμι] <i>strengthen</i> | -κτιν-νυμι <i>kill</i> |
| κερά-ννυμι <i>mix</i> | σπρώ-ννυμι <i>spread out</i> | μίγ-νυμι <i>mix</i> |
| κρεμά-ννυμι <i>hang</i> | [χρώ-ννυμι] <i>color</i> | -όλ-λνυμι <i>destroy</i> |
| -πετά-ννυμι <i>expand</i> | eb. Consonant-stems. | ἔμ-ννυμι <i>swear</i> |
| σκεδά-ννυμι <i>scatter</i> | -άγ-ννυμι <i>break</i> | ὀμόργ-ννυμι <i>wipe</i> |
| -ἔ-ννυμι <i>clothe</i> | ἔρ-ννυμι <i>win</i> | πήγ-ννυμι <i>fix</i> |
| [κορέ-ννυμι] <i>satiate</i> | δείκ-ννυμι <i>show</i> | πτάρ-ννυμι <i>sneeze</i> |
| σβέ-ννυμι <i>extinguish</i> | εἴργ-ννυμι <i>shut in</i> | ῥήγ-ννυμι <i>break</i> |
| ζώ-ννυμι <i>gird</i> | ζεύγ-ννυμι <i>join</i> | στόρ-ννυμι <i>spread out</i> |

296. SIXTH CLASS (*Sigma-Kappa Class*).

a. Vowel-stems.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| γηρά-σκω <i>grow old</i> | ἀναβιώσκομαι <i>re-animate</i> | ἀν-ᾱλ-ίσκω <i>expend</i> |
| -διδράσκω (δρα) <i>run</i> | [βιβρώσκω] (βρο) <i>eat</i> | ἀμβλ-ίσκω <i>miscarry</i> |
| ἡβά-σκω <i>come to puberty</i> | γιγνώσκω (γνο) <i>know</i> | εὕρ-ίσκω <i>find</i> |
| θνήσκω (θαν, θνα) <i>die</i> | [θρώσκω] (θρο, θρο) <i>leap</i> | στερ-ίσκω <i>deprive</i> |
| ἱλά-σκομαι <i>propitiate</i> | πιτρώσκω (τρο) <i>wound</i> | ἀλέξω (αλεκ) <i>ward off</i> |
| μιμνήσκω (μνα) <i>remind</i> | κυ-τσκομαι <i>conceive</i> | διδάσκω (διδαχ) <i>teach</i> |
| πιπράσκω (πρα) <i>sell</i> | μεθύ-σκω <i>make drunk</i> | μίσγω (μιγ) <i>mix</i> |
| φά-σκω <i>say</i> | | πάσχω (παθ) <i>suffer</i> |
| ἄρέ-σκω <i>please</i> | b. Consonant-stems. | χάσκω (χαν) <i>gape</i> |
| | ἄλ-ίσκομαι <i>am taken</i> | |

297. SEVENTH CLASS (*Epsilon Class*).

| | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| γαμ-έω <i>marry</i> | δοκ-έω <i>seem, think</i> | ὦθ-έω <i>push</i> |
| [γηθ-έω] <i>rejoice</i> | | |

298. EIGHTH CLASS (*Reduplicating Class*).

a. For VERBS IN μ of the eighth class, see 273.

b. VERBS IN ω :

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| γίγνομαι (γεν) <i>become</i> | πίπτω (πετ) <i>fall</i> | [τιτράω] (τρα) <i>bore</i> |
| ἵσχω (σεχ) <i>hold</i> | τίκτω (τεκ) <i>beget, bear</i> | |

299. NINTH CLASS (*Residual Class*).

a. DEFECTIVE VERBS:

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| δι (δέδοικα, δέδια) <i>fear</i> | ιδ (οἶδα) <i>know</i> | πα (πέπᾱμαι) <i>possess</i> |
| ερ (ἐρῶ, εἴρηκα) <i>say</i> | ικ (ῥοικα) <i>seem like</i> | τλα (ἐτλην) <i>endure</i> |
| ηθ (εἴωθα) <i>be accustomed</i> | | |

b. MIXED VERBS:

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| αἰρέ-ω (έλ) <i>take</i> | δρά-ω (ιδ, οπ) <i>see</i> | φέρ-ω (οι, ενεκ) <i>bear</i> |
| ἔρχ-ομαι (ελυθ) <i>go, come</i> | τρέχ-ω (δρεχ, δρεμ) <i>run</i> | ᾠνέ-ομαι (πρια) <i>buy</i> |
| ἔσθί-ω (εδ, φαγ) <i>eat</i> | | |

SPECIAL FORMATION OF VERBS.

Alphabetical List.

300. The following list contains a number of verbs, beside those included in the foregoing classified list: thus, especially,

a. verbs which have some irregularity in augment or reduplication:

b. verbs of which the active voice has no future, the future middle being used instead:

c. verbs without an active voice, in which the middle has no aorist, the aor. pass. being used instead (passive deponents, 284):

with a few others, inserted on account of various peculiarities.

The list gives the Attic inflection (tense-systems) of the verbs included in it. But other forms are introduced to some extent. Those enclosed in [], or marked *n. a. pr.*, are not used in Attic prose. The letters *n. a.* (not Attic, in prose or poetry), — *r.* (rare), *r. a.* (rare in Attic), *r. a. pr.* (rare in Attic prose), — *po.* (poetic), — *l.* (late, after the proper Attic period), — are added to some forms to mark the extent of their use. Forms which occur in comic dialogue are, in general, regarded as belonging to the language of Attic prose. The existence of a future in Attic is often inferred from that of a first aorist.

Where the forms are arranged in columns, the *future system* stands in the *first* column, the *aorist systems* in the *second*, the *perfect systems* in the *third*, and the *passive systems* in the *fourth*.

As to verbs not included in the list, the learner may seek for their forms in the lexicon, or construct them from the stem, by applying the rules for tense-formation (250-64).

- aa. ἄγαμαι (1) *admire* (274 d): aor. ἡγάσθην (291 b. 284), ἡγασάμην r. a. pr.
 ab. ἀγγέλ-ω (4) *announce*. [2 aor. ἡγγελον, ἡγγελόμην, ἡγγέλην, late?]
 ἀγγελῶ ἡγγεῖλα ἡγγελα, ἡγγελμαι ἡγγέλθην
 ac. ἀγείρω (4, αγερ) *gather*. See 207. 740 ac.
 ἀγερῶ ἡγεῖρα [ἀγήγεμαι n. a. ἡγέρθην n. a.]
 ad. ἄγ-νυ-μι (5) *break*: in prose, only κατάγνυμι. See 201. 208.
 -άξω -εἶξα -εἶγα (289) -εἶγην
 ae. ἄγ-ω (1) *lead*. (1 aor. ἦξα r., 2 pf. later ἀγήοχα very irreg.)
 ἄξω (282) ἡγαγον (254 a) ἦχα (257 e), ἡγμαι ἦχθην
 af. ᾄδ-ω (1) *sing*: contracted from αείδ-ω n. a. pr.
 ᾄσομαι (281) ᾄσα ᾄσμαι ᾄσθην
 ag. αἰδέ-ομαι (1) *feel shame*: (ᾗδεσάμην in Att. prose *pardoned*.)
 αἰδέσομαι ᾗδεσάμην ᾗδεσμαι (212 a. 218) ᾗδέσθην (284)
 ah. αἰνέ-ω (1) *praise*: simple verb r. a. pr.
 αἰνέσω (212 a) ἦνεσα ἦνεκα, ἦνημαι (212) ἦνέθην
 ai. αἰρέω (9, αἶρε, ἐλ) *take, mid. choose*. See 201.
 αἰρήσω εἶλον (ἐλω etc.) ἦρηκα, ἦρημαι ἦρέθην (cf. 212 a)
 aj. αἶρω (4, ᾶρ) *take up, bear away*: contr. fr. αείρω (ᾗερ) n. a. pr., cf. 22.
 ᾠρῶ (ᾗ) ἦρα (253 e) ἦρκα, ἦρμαι ἦρθην
 ak. αἰσθ-άν-ομαι (5) *perceive*. also αἰσθ-ομαι (1) r. See 217.
 αἰσθήσομαι ᾗσθόμην ᾗσθημαι
 al. ἀτ-ω (1, αῖ) *hear*; in Att. pr. ἐπ-αῖω, impf. ᾄϊον (ᾗ): [aor. ἐπήϊσα n. a.]
 am. ἀκέομαι (1) *heal*. See 212 a.
 ἀκέομαι ἡκεσάμην [ἡκέσθην l.]
 an. ἀκού-ω (1) *hear*. See 281. 207. 200. 214. 218.
 ἀκούσομαι ἡκουσα ἀκήκοα, [ἡκουσμαι l.] ἡκούσθην
 ao. ἀκροά-ομαι (1) *listen to*. See 212.
 ἀκροάσομαι ἡκροασάμην [ἡκροᾶμαι l. ἡκροάθην l.]
 ap. ἀλαλάζω (4, -γ) *raise the war-cry*: fut. ἀλαλάξομαι (281), aor. ἡλάλαξα.
 aq. ἀλά-ομαι (1) *wander*: [aor. p. ἡλήθην (284).]
 ar. ἀλείφω (2, αλιφ) *anoint*. See 207. (2 aor. p. ἡλίφην r.)
 ἀλείψω ἡλειψα ἀλήλιφα, ἀλήλιμμαι ἡλείφθην
 as. ἀλέξω (6, for αλεκ-σκ-ω) *ward off*: act. rare in prose.
 ἀλέξομαι ἡλεξάμην
 at. ἀλέ-ω (1) *grind* See 252 e. 212 a. 218. 207.
 (ἀλέσω) ἄλῶ ἡλεσα [ἀλήλεκα l.] -εσμαι [ἡλέσθην l.]
 au. ἀλ-ίσκ-ομαι (6, ἄλ, ἄλο, 217 a) *am taken*: used as pass. to αἰρέω.
 ἀλώσομαι ἐάλων (201) ἐάλωκα (208)
 or ἦλων (279 l) or ἦλωκα
 av. ἀν-ᾱλ-ίσκ-ω (6, αν-αλ, αν-αλο) *expend*. also ἀνᾱλό-ω.
 ἀναλώσω ἀνᾱλωσα ἀνᾱλωκα, ἀνᾱλωμαι ἀνᾱλώθην
 ἀνᾱλώσα (199 a) ἀνᾱλώκα, ἀνᾱλώμαι ἀνᾱλώθην
 aw. ἀλλάσσω (4, -γ) *exchange*. See 184. 257 e. aor. p. ἡλλάχθην
 ἀλλάξω ἡλλαξα ἡλλαχα, ἡλλαγμαῖ ἡλλάγην

- ax. ἄλ-λομαι (4) *leap*: fut. ἀλοῦμαι, aor. ἡλάμην (253 c), ἡλόμην r. a.
- ay. ἁμαρτ-άν-ω (5) *err*. See 217. 281.
ἁμαρτήσομαι ἡμαρτον ἡμάρτηκα, -ημαι ἡμαρτήθην
- az. ἀμβλ-ίσκ-ω (6, αμβλ, αμβλο, 217 a) *miscarry*. [also ἐξ-αμβλό-ω.]
ἀμβλώσω ἡμβλωσα ἡμβλωκα, ἡμβλωμαι [ἡμβλώθην l.]
- ba. ἀμιλλά-ομαι *contend*: fut. -ήσομαι, [pf. ἡμίλλημαι,] aor. ἡμιλλήθην (284).
- bb. [ἀμπέχω (for αμφ[ι]-έχω, 40 b. 37) *put around*; also ἀμπίσχω:]
mid. ἀμπέχομαι [and ἀμπ-ισχ-νέ-ομαι (5)] *have on*. Fut. ἀμφέξω,
aor. ἡμπι-σχον (202 c), inf. ἀμπι-σχεῖν. Cf. ἔχω fd, ὕσχω gg.
- bc. ἀμύνω (4, αμύν) *ward off*: fut. ἀμύνῶ, aor. ἡμύνα.
- bd. ἀμφισβητέ-ω (1) *debate*: by augm. ἡμφισβ- or ἡμφεσβ- (202 c, d).
ἀμφισβητήσω ἡμφισβήτησα ἡμφισβητήθην
- be. ἀναίνομαι (4, ἀνᾶν) *refuse*: [aor. ἡννηάμην.]
— ἀν-οίγ-ω, see οἶγω iw.
- bf. ἀν-ορθό-ω (1) *set upright*, reg.: in comp. with ἐπί, has double augm.
ἐπανορθώσω ἐπηνόρθωσα ἐπηνόρθωμαι (209) ἐπηνορθώθην
- bg. ἀπ-αντά-ω (1) *meet*. See 281. (ἀντά-ω n. a. pr.)
ἀπαντήσομαι ἀπήντησα ἀπήντηκα, [-ημαι l. ἀπηντήθην l.]
- bh. ἀνύ-ω (1) *achieve*. Att. also ἀνύτω or ἀνύτω (cf. 222).
ἀνύσω (212 a) ἡνύσα ἡνύκα, ἡνυσμαι [ἡνύσθην n. a.]
- bi. ἀπο-λαύ-ω (1) *enjoy*. See 281.
ἀπολαύσομαι ἀπέλαυσα ἀπολέλυνκα, [-(σ)μαι l. ἀπελαύσθην l.]
- bj. ἀπτω (3, ἀφ) *fasten, kindle*, mid. *touch*.
ἄψω ἥψα ἥμμαι ἥφθην
— αρ, see αἶρω aj. — for 2 pf. ἄρᾶρα (even in Xen.), see ἀραρίσκω 740 bl.
- bk. ἄρδ-ω (1) *water*: [aor. ἤρσα Hd.]
- bl. ἀρέ-σκ-ω (6) *please*. See 212 a. 218.
ἀρέσω ἥρεσα [ἀρήρεκα l. ἡρέσθην]
- bm. ἀρκέ-ω (1) *suffice*. See 212 a. 218.
ἀρκέσω ἥρκεσα [ἥρκεσμαι l. ἡρκέσθην l.]
- bn. ἀρμόττω (4) *fit together*: see 223 b. also ἀρμόζω (ἀρμοδ) r. a. pr.
ἀρμόσω ἥρμοσα ἥρμοκα, ἥρμοσμαι ἥρμόσθην
- bo. ἀρνέ-ομαι (1) *deny*. See 284. (aor. m. ἡρνησάμην r. a. pr.)
ἀρνήσομαι ἥρνημαι ἡρνήθην
- bp. ἄρ-νύ-μαι (5, ἄρ) *win*, mostly poetic: [fut. ἀροῦμαι, 2 aor. ἡρόμην.]
- bq. ἀρό-ω (1) *plough*. See 212 a. In Attic prose only pr. impf.
[ἀρόσω ἥροσα ἀρήρομαι n. a. ἡρόθην]
- br. ἀρπάζω (4, ἀρπαδ) *seize*. Fut. act. r. a. pr.
ἀρπάσομαι ἥρπασα ἥρπακα, ἥρπασμαι ἥρπάσθην
n. Forms from st. ἀρπαγ (ἀρπάξω, etc.: 2 aor. p. ἥρπάγην) n. a.
- bs. ἀρύ-ω (1) *draw water*; Att. ἀρύτω (cf. 222): aor. ἥρῦσα (212 a).
- bt. ἄρχ-ω (1) *rule, begin* (before others), mid. *begin* (one's own action).
ἄρξω ἥρξα ἥρχα, ἥρχμαι ἥρχθην (282)
- bu. ἄσσω (4, ἀκ) *rush* (contr. fr. ἀίσσω r. a. pr.): fut. ἄξω, aor. ἥξα.

- bv. αὐξ-άν-ω (5) *increase*. also αὔξ-ω (1). See 217.
αὐξήσω ἡὔξησα ἡὔξηκα, ἡὔξημαι ἡὔξēθην
- bw. ἄχθ-ομαι (1) *am vexed*: fut. ἄχθέσομαι (291 d, b), aor. ἤχθēσθην (284).
- bx. βαδίζω (4, βαδιδ) *go*. See 281. 252 f.
βαδιοῦμαι ἐβάδισα [βεβάδικα l.]
- by. βαίνω (5, for βα-ν-ι-ω, 229) *go*. For fut. and 1 aor. act., see 740 bt.
βήσομαι (281) ἔβην (279 a) βέβηκα (280), βέβημαι, ἐβᾶσθην (212 a)
n. Of the *simple* verb, the Attic prose has only pres. and perf. active.
βέβημαι, ἐβᾶσθην are *never* found simple.
- bz. βάλ-λω (4) *throw*. See 215. 256 e.
βάλλω ἔβαλλον βέβληκα, βέβλημαι ἐβλήθην
- ca. βάπτω (3, βαφ) *dip, dye*.
βάψω ἔβαψα βέβαμμαι ἐβάφην
- cb. βιβάζω (4, βιβαδ) *make go*. See 252 e. Simple verb n. a. pr.
βιβῶ (-άσω) ἐβίβασα [βεβίβασμαι l. ἐβιβάσθην l.]
- cc. [βιβρώσκω (6, βρο, 229) *eat*.] defective parts supplied from ἐσθίω ew.
[βρώσομαι l. ἔβρωσα l.] βέβρωκα, βέβρωμαι [ἐβρώθην n. a.]
- cd. βι-ό-ω (1) *live*: pres., and 1 aor. (ἐβίωσα), r. a.
βιώσομαι (281) ἐβίων (279 m) βεβίωκα, βεβίωμαι [to life.
n. ἀνα-βιώσκομαι (6), aor. ἀν-εβίων *came to life*, but ἀν-εβιωσάμην *brought*
- ce. βλάπτω (3, βλαβ) *hurt*. See 257 e. aor. p. ἐβλάφθην
βλάψω ἔβλαψα βέβλαφα, βέβλαμμαι ἐβλάβην
- cf. βλαστ-άν-ω (5) *sprout*. Redupl. βε- or ἐ- (205 a, b).
[βλαστῆσω] ἔβλαστον (β)εβλάσθηκα (217)
- cg. βλέπ-ω (1) *look, see*.
βλέψω ἔβλεψα βέβλεφα, [-μμαι l. ἐβλέφθην l.]
- ch. βλίσσω (4) *take the honey*; see 223 b: aor. ἔβλισα.
- ci. βοά-ω (1) *shout*: fut. βοήσομαι (281), aor. ἐβόησα. Perf. and pass. late.
- cj. βόσκ-ω (1) *feed* trans., mid. intrans.: fut. βοσκήσω (217).
- ck. βούλ-ομαι (1) *wish*. See 198 a. 217.
βουλήσομαι βεβούλημαι ἐβουλήθην (284)
- cl. βρέχ-ω (1) *wet*. [2 aor. p. ἐβράχην (264 e) n. a.]
βρέξω ἔβρεξα βέβρεγμαι ἐβρέχθην
- βρο, see βιβρώσκω cc.
- cm. βῦ-νέ-ω (5) *stop up*: Attic only in comedy.
βῦσω ἔβῦσα βέβυσμαι (218) [ἐβύσθην l.]
- γα (γίγνομαι), see 280 c.
- cn. γαμ-έ-ω (7) *marry, uxorem duco, mid. nubo*.
γαμῶ ἔγημα γεγάμηκα, -ημαι [ἐγαμήθην l.]
- co. γελά-ω (1) *laugh*. See 281. 212 a. 218.
γελάσομαι ἐγέλασα [γεγέλασμαι l.] ἐγελάσθην
- cp. γέμ-ω (1) *am full*: only pr. impf.
— γεν, see γίγνομαι cs.
- cq. γηθ-έ-ω (7) *rejoice*, poetic: in prose only 2 pf.
γηθήσω n. a. ἐγήθησα n. a. γέγηθα *am glad*

- cr. γηρά-σκ-ω (6) or γηρά-ω (1) *grow old*: 2 aor. inf. γηρᾶναι (279 b).
 γηρᾶσω ἐγήρᾱσα γεγήρᾱκα *am old*
- cs. γίγνομαι (8, γεν) *become*: also γίνομαι (16) less freq. in Att.
 γενήσομαι ἐγενόμην γέγονα (280 c) *have become, have been*
 γεγένημαι (217) ἐγενήθην r. a.
- ct. γινώσκω (6, γνο, 229) *know*: also γινώσκω (16) less freq. in Att.
 γνώσομαι (281) ἔγνων (279 n) ἔγνωκα, ἔγνωσμαι ἐγνώσθην (218)
- cu. γλίχ-ομαι (1) *desire*: only pr. impf.
- cv. γλύφ-ω (1) *grave*. Redupl. γε- or ἐ- (205 a, b).
 [γλύψω l. ἐγλυψα n. a.] (γ)έγλυμμαι [ἐγλύφην l.]
- cw. γράφ-ω (1) *write*.
 γράψω ἔγραψα γέγραφα, γέγραμμαι ἐγράφη
- cx. [δαίομαι (4, δα, 294 g) *divide*: fut. δάσομαι,] aor. ἐδασάμην.
- cy. δάκ-ν-ω (5) *bite*. See 213.
 δήξομαι (281) ἔδακον δέδηγμαι ἐδήχθην
- cz. κατα-δαρθ-άν-ω (5) *sleep soundly*: 2 aor. -έδαρθον, pf. -δεδάρθηκα (217).
- da. δείκ-νυ-μι (5) *show*. See 257 e.
 δείξω ἔδειξα δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι ἐδείχθην
- db. δέρ-ω (1) *flay*. Att. also δαίρω (4).
 δερῶ ἔδειρα δέδαρμαι (258 a) ἐδάρην (264 e)
- dc. δέχ-ομαι (1) *receive*.
 δέξομαι ἐδεξάμην δέδεγμαι ἐδέχθην r. a.
- dd. δέ-ω (1) *bind*. See 251 b. 291 ba. Fut. pf. δεδήσομαι.
 δήσω ἔδησα δέδεκα, δέδεμαι ἐδέθην
- de. δέ-ω (1) *need, mid. want, entreat*. Impers. δεῖ *it is necessary*.
 δεήσω (217) ἐδέησα δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι ἐδέηθην (283)
- df. δι (9), δει (213), δοι (211 a), *fear*.
 δείσομαι (281) ἔδεια δέδοικα, δέδια (280 e), *fear*
- dg. διαιτά-ω (1) *arbitrate, mid. lead a life*: impf. (ἐ)διήτων.
 διαιτήσω (ἐ)διήτησα δεδιήτηκα, -ημαι (ἐ)διητήθην (283)
 n. The forms with augm. ἐ- (as ἐδιήτων) are used only in comp.
- dh. διδάσκω (6, for διδαχ-σκ-ω) *teach*.
 διδάξω ἐδίδαξα δεδίδαχα, -γμαι ἐδίδαχθην
- di. διδμη (8, δε) r. a. pr. = δέ-ω *bind*: like τίθημι, but only pr. impf.
- dj. διδράσκω (6, δρα) *run*: used only in comp. See 229.
 -δράσομαι (281) -έδρᾱν (279 c) -δέδρᾱκα
- dk. δίδωμι (8, δο) *give*. See 188. 192.
 δώσω ἔδωκα δέδωκα, δέδομαι ἐδόθην (212 a)
- dl. διψά-ω (1) *thirst*; for contr. see 251 c.: fut. διψήσω, aor. ἐδίψησα.
- dm. δοκ-έ-ω (7) *seem, think*. Poetic or late are fut., aor., etc., from δοκε.
 δόξω ἔδοξα δέδογμαι (ἐδόχθην r. a.)
- δρα, see διδράσκω dj. — δραμ, δρομ, see τρέχω nf.
- dn. δρά-ω (1) *do*. See 218: but pf. δέδρᾱσμαι r.
 δράσω ἔδρᾱσα δέδρᾱκα, δέδρᾱμαι ἐδράσθην

- do. δύν-μαι (1) *am able*. See 274 e. 198 a. (Less common aor. ἐδυνάσθην.)
 δυνήσομαι δεδύνημαι ἐδυνήθην (284)
- dp. δύν-ω (1) *pass under, take on* (288 d. 194): also δύν-ω (5).
 δύσω ἐδύσα, ἐδύν δέδυκα, δέδυμαι ἐδύθην (291 ba)
- ἐ, see ἴημι gc: ἐννυμι ei.
- dq. ἐά-ω (1) *permit*. See 201. 208.
 ἐάσω ἐἶσα εἶακα, εἶαμαι εἶαθην
- dr. ἐγγυά-ω *engage*: by augm. ἡγγυ- or ἐνεγυ- (pf. ἐγγεγυ-), 203 b.
 ἐγγυήσω ἡγγύησα ἡγγύηκα, ἡγγύημαι ἡγγυήθην
- ds. ἐγείρω (4, εγερ) *rouse, wake* (289), mid. *wake intrans*.
 ἐγερῶ ἡγειρα ἐγρήγορα, ἐγήγερμαι ἡγέρθην
 n. For redupl., see 207. 2 aor. m. ἡγρόμην (cf. 254 a), inf. ἔγρεσθαι.
- ἐδ, ἐδ-ο, ἐδ-ε-σ, see ἐσθίω ew.
- dt. καθ-έζομαι (4, ἐδ) *sit down*, impf. ἐκαθεζόμην (202 c) usu. as aor.
 καθεδοῦμαι (for -εσομαι, 217. 252 e) See ἕζω gb.
- du. ἐθέλ-ω and θέλ-ω (1) *wish*: see 217. Augmented forms always have ἡ-.
 (ἐ)θελήσω ἡθέλησα ἡθέληκα
- dv. ἐθίζω (4, ἐθιδ) *accustom*. See 201. 208. 186.
 ἐθιῶ ἐθισα ἐθικα, ἐθισμαι ἐθίσθην
- εἶδον, see ὁράω jg. — εἰδώς (οἶδα), see 280 f.
- dω. εἰκάζω (4, εικαδ) *conjecture*. εἰκ- *may become* ἡκ- by augm. or redupl.
 εἰκάσομαι εἴκασα εἴκασμαι εἰκάσθην
- dx. εἶκ-ω (1) *yield*: fut. εἵξω, aor. εἶξα.
 — εἰκώς (ἔοικα), see 280 g. — εἶμι (1, ι) *go*, see 275.
 — εἰμί (1, εσ) *am*, see 277. — εἶπον, see ερ eo.
- dy. εἶργ-νυ-μι (5) *shut in*. (also εἶργ-ω l.; but εἶργ-ω *shut out*.)
 εἶρξω εἶρξα, p. ἔρξας εἶργμαι εἶρχθην
- dz. -εἶρω (4, ερ, orig. σερ) *join*: aor. -εἶρα, pf. -εἶρκα (for ε-ερκα).
 — εἶωθα, see ηθ fn.
- ea. ἐκκλησιάζω (4, -δ) *hold assembly*: by augm. ἡκκλησ- or ἐξεκκλησ- (203 b).
 ἐκκλησιάσω ἐξεκκλησίασα
- ἐλ (εἶλον), see αἰρέω ai.
- eb. ἐλαύνω (5, for ελα-νυ-ω) *drive*. (also ἐλά-ω po.) See 212 a. 252 e. 207.
 ἐλῶ (-άσω) ἤλασα ἐλήλακα, ἐλήλαμαι ἤλαθην
- ec. ἐλέγχ-ω (1) *convict*. See 207. 174.
 ἐλέγξω ἤλεγξα ἐλήλεγμαι (260 b) ἤλέγχθην
- ελθ, ελυθ, ελευθ, see ἔρχομαι ev.
- ed. ἐλίσσω (4, ἐλικ) *wind*. (also εἰλίσσω.) See 201. 208.
 ἐλίξω ἐλίξα [ἐλίγμαι] ἐλίχθην
- ee. ἐλκ-ω (1) *draw*. Most forms from stem ἐλκν. See 212 a. 218.
 ἐλξω ἐλκνσα ἐλκνκα, ἐλκνσμαι ἐλκνύσθην
- ef. ἐμέ-ω (1) *vomit*: fut. ἐμέσω, ἐμοῦμαι, 252 e, aor. ἤμεσα (212 a).
- eg. ἐναντιό-ομαι (1) *oppose*. See 203 b. 284.
 ἐναντιώσομαι ἡναντίωμαι ἡναντιώθην
- ενεκ, ενεγκ, see φέρω nt.

- eh. ἐνθυμέ-ομαι (1) *consider*. See 284.
ἐνθυμήσομαι ἐντεθύμημαι ἐνεθυμήθην
- ei. ἔννυμι (5, orig. st. *Feσ*) *clothe*: simple verb poetic. See 252 e.
ἀμφιῶ (-έσω) ἡμφίεσα ἡμφίεσμαι (202 c. 209)
- ej. ἐνοχλέω (1) *harass*. See 202 d.
ἐνοχλήσω ἡνώχλησα ἡνώχληκα, -ημαι [ἡνωχλήθην n. a.]
— ἔοικα, ἐφίκειν, see 280 g.
- ek. ἐορτάζω (4, -δ) *keep festival*, impf. ἐώρταζον (f. ἡορτ., 14 b), aor. ἐώρτασα.
- el. ἐπίστα-μαι (1) *know*, see 274 f: fut. ἐπιστήσομαι, aor. ἡπιστήθην (284).
- em. ἔπ-ομαι (1, orig. st. *σεπ*) *follow*; impf. εἰπόμην (201): fut. ἔψομαι.
2 aor. ἐσπόμην (σπῶμαι, σποίμην, etc.) for ε-σ(ε)π-ομην, with irreg. *h*.
- en. περι-έπ-ω (1, *σεπ*); impf. -εἶπον, fut. -έψω, [aor. -έσπον, pass. -έφθην.]
- eo. ερ, ῥε, (9,) *say*: aor. from stem *ειπ*.
ἐρῶ εἶπον, εἶπα εἴρηκα, εἴρημαι, (205 c) ἐρρήθην
n. The pr. impf. are supplied by λέγω, φημί, or ἀγορεύω. — ερ, ῥε, for orig. *Feρ*, *Fpe* (256 e): εἴρηκα for *FeFρηκα*, ἐρρήθην for *εFρηθην*. — εἶπον for *ε-επον*, orig. *Fe-Fεπ-ον*, with redupl., cf. 254 a; impv. εἰπέ (247 b). — εἶπα, without tense-sign, cf. 253 a.
- ep. ἐρά-ω (1) *love*: aor. p. ἡράσθην (212 a. 218) in active sense.
- eq. ἐργάζομαι (4, *εργαδ*) *work*. See 201. 208.
ἐργάσομαι εἰργασάμην ἐργασμαι εἰργάσθην
- er. ἐρεῖδ-ω (1) *prop*. See 207. [pf. also ἤρεια, ἤρειαμαι, n. a.]
ἐρεῖσω ἤρεια [ἐρήρεια l., -σμαι n. a. ἡρείσθην]
— ἔρξας, see ἔργνυμι *dy*.
- es. [ἐρ-ομαι (1) *ask*:] fut. ἐρήσομαι (217), 2 aor. ἡρόμην.
n. Pr. impf., not used in Attic, supplied from ἐρωτάω.
- et. ἐρπ-ω (1) *creep*; see 201: aor. ἐρπῦσα (212 a) from st. ἐρπυ (cf. ee).
- eu. ἐρῶ-ω (1) *go (to harm)*. See 217. Att. mostly in comedy.
ἐρῶήσω ἡρῶησα ἡρῶηκα
- ev. ἐρχ-ομαι (9, *ερχ*, *ελυθ*) *go, come*. See 213.
ἐλεύσομαι ἤλθον (214) ἐλήλυθα (207)
n. Fut., in Att. prose, εἴμι (275 a). 2 aor. impv. ἐλθέ (247 b).
— εσ, see εἰμί (277).
- ew. ἐσθί-ω (9, *εσθι*, *εδ*, *φαγ*) *eat*. For perfects, see 207. 217. 218.
ἔδομαι (252 b) ἔφαγον ἐδήδοκα, ἐδήδεσμαι ἡδέσθην
n. ἐσθί-ω, from ἔσθ-ω (Hm., cf. 223), and this from ἔδ-ω (Hm., 739).
- ex. ἐστιά-ω (1) *entertain*. See 201. 208.
ἐστιάσω εἰστιάσα εἰστιᾶκα, εἰστιᾶμαι εἰστιάθην
- ey. καθ-εύδ-ω (1) *sleep*; see 202 c. 217: fut. καθευδήσω. (εὔδω r. a. pr.)
- ez. εὐλαβέ-ομαι (2) *am cautious*: fut. -ήσομαι, aor. -ήθην (284).
- fa. εὕρ-ισκ-ω (6) *find*. See 217.
εὕρήσω εὔρον (247 b) εὔρηκα, εὔρημαι εὐρέθην (212 a)
- fb. εὐχ-ομαι (1) *pray, vow*.
εὐξομαι ηὔξάμην ηὔγμαι

- fe. ἀπ-εχθ-άν-ομαι (5) *am hated*; see 217. (ἐχθ-ω *hate*, po.)
ἀπεχθήσομαι ἀπηχθόμην ἀπήχθημαι
- fd. ἔχ-ω (1, σεχ) *have, hold*; impf. εἶχον (201). also ἴσχω (8).
ἔξω, σχήσω ἔσχον ἔσχηκα, ἔσχημαι [ἐσχήθην n. a.]
n. From stem σεχ came ἐχ (34 a) in ἔξω, and εχ (37 d) in ἔχω: also
σχ (214) in ἔσχον, and σχε (217) in σχήσω, ἔσχηκα, etc.
σχε appears even in 2 aor. subj. σχῶ (= σχε-ω), opt. σχοίην,
impv. σχέ-ε (cf. 279 i).
- fe. ἀν-έχ-ομαι (see fd.) *endure*; impf. ἠνείχόμην (202 d): fut. ἀνέξομαι,
[ἀνασχήσομαι,] 2 aor. ἠνέσχόμην, [ἀνέσχόμην.]
- ff. εἴψ-ω (1) *boil, cook*. See 217.
εἴψήσω ἥψησα ἥψημαι [ἥψήθην n. a.]
- fg. ζά-ω (1) *live*; see 251 c: fut. ζήσω. (aor. and pf. supplied from βιώω.)
- fh. ζεύγ-νυ-μι (5, ζυγ, ζευγ, 229) *join*. (aor. p. ἐζεύχθην r. a. pr.)
ζεύξω ἔζευξα ἔζευγμαι ἐζύγην
- fi. ζέ-ω (1) *boil*; see 212 a. 218: fut. ζέσω, aor. ἔζεσα, v. ζεστός.
- fj. ζώ-ννυ-μι (5) *gird*. See 218.
ζώσω ἔζωσα [ἔζωκα l.] ἔζωσμαι [ἔζώσθην l.]
- fk. ἡβά-σκ-ω (6) *come to puberty*: ἡβά-ω (1) *am at puberty*.
ἡβήσω ἡβησα ἡβηκα
- fl. ἡγέ-ομαι (1) *lead, think*. (aor. p. ἡγήθην r.)
ἡγήσομαι ἡγησάμην ἡγημαι
- fm. ἡδ-ομαι (1) *am pleased*: aor. p. ἡσθην (284), fut. ἡσθήσομαι.
- fn. ἦθ (9): 2 pf. εἶωθα (208. 211 b) *am accustomed*, plup. εἰώθειν.
- fo. ἦκ-ω (1) *am come*; impf. ἦκον *had come, came*: fut. ἦξω.
— ἦμαι (1, ἦσ) *sit*; see 278.
— ἦμί (1, α) *say*; impf. ἦν, ἦ: see 274 a.
- fp. δάλ-ω (4) *flourish*: 2 pf. τέθηλα (257 c) as pres.
— θαν, see δνήσκω fv.
- fq. δάπτω (3, θαφ) *bury*. See 37 c.
δάψω ἔθαψα τέθαμμαι ἐτάφην
- fr. θαυμάζω (4, -δ) *admire*. See 281.
θαυμάσομαι ἐθαύμασα τεθαύμακα [-σμαι l.] ἐθαυμάσθην
— θε, see τίθημι mv. — θέλ-ω (1), see ἐθέλω du.
- fs. δέω (2, δυ) *run*; see 221: fut. δεύσομαι.
- ft. [διγγάνω (5, διγ) *touch*; see 224 c: fut. διίξομαι,] 2 aor. ἐθίγον.
- fu. δλιθ-ω (1) *press*. [2 aor. p. ἐθλίβην l.]
δλίψω ἔθλιψα [τέθλιφα, -μαι, l.] ἐθλίφθην
- fv. δνήσκω (6, θαν, θνα, 215) *die*: used also as pass. of κτείνω *kill*.
ἀπο-θανοῦμαι ἀπ-έθανον τέθνηκα (280 d) *am dead*
n. [θανοῦμαι, ἔθανον, po.] fut. pf. τεθνήξω (263 b).
— θορ, see θρώσκω fy. — θράσσω (θραχ), see ταράσσω mn.
- fw. θραύ-ω (1) *break*. See 218.
θραύσω ἔθραυσα τέθραυ-μαι, -σμαι ἐθραύσθην
— θρεφ see τρέφω ne. — θρεχ, see τρέχω nf.

- fx. *θρύπτω* (3, *θρυφ*) *break down, weaken*. See 37 c. 740 fr.
θρύψω [*ἐθρυψα* n. a.] *τέθρυμαι* [*ἐθρύφθην* l.]
- fy. [*θρώσκω* (6, *θωρ, θρω*, 215) *leap*: fut. *θοροῦμαι*,] 2 aor. *έθορον*.
- fz. *θυμό-ομαι* (1) *am enraged*. See 284.
[θυμώσομαι] *τεθῶμαι* *έθυμάθην*
- *θυφ* (*τέθυμαι*), see *τύφω* nn.
- ga. *θύ-ω* (1) *offer*. See 291 ba.
θύσω *έθυσα* *τέθυκα, τέθυμαι* *έτῦθην* (264 d)
- *ι*, see *εἶμι* (275). — *ιδ* (*εἶδον*), see *όράω* jg. — *ιδ* (*εἰδώς*), see *οἶδα* 280 f.
- gb. *ίζω* (4, *ιδ, ιζ, ιζε*, 217) *seat, sit, mid. sit*: in prose usu. *καθ-ίζω*, impf. *ἐκάθιζον* (202 c), fut. (*καθίσω*) *καθιῶ* (252 f), and *καθιζήσομαι*, aor. *ἐκάθισα* or *καθίσα*. — pres. also *καθ-ιζ-άν-ω* (5) and *καθ-έζομαι* dt. — n. *ίζω* appears to be for *σι-σ(ε)δ-ω* (cf. *πίπτω* kk); and *-έζομαι* (which is gen. used as aor.), for *σε-σ(ε)δ-ομην*, 2 aor. with redupl. and syncope (254 a). Pres. *-έζομαι* was prob. a later formation.
- gc. *ἵημι* (8, *έ*) *send*. See 227. 273 a. (pf. a. m., aor. p., only in comp.)
ἥσω *ἥκα* (271) *εἶκα, εἶμαι* *εἶθην* (201)
- *ικ* (*εἰκώς*), see *εἰοικα* 280 g.
- gd. *ικ-νέ-ομαι* (5) *come*: simple verb r. a. pr.
ἵξομαι *ικόμην* (199) *ἶγμαι* (206)
- ge. *ιλά-σκ-ομαι* (6) *propitiate*. See 212 a. 218.
ιλάσομαι *ιλασάμην* *ιλάσθην*
- gf. *ἵστημι* (8, *στα*) *set*. See 227. 273 d: for meaning, 288 a.
στήσω *έστησα, έστην έστηκα, έσταμαι έσταθην*
 n. Plup. *έστήκειν* or *είσθήκειν*, fut. pf. *έστήξω* (263 b).
- gg. *ἵσχω* (8, *σεχ*) *hold*, another form of *έχω* fd. See 227.
- gh. *καθαίρω* (4, *καθαρ*) *purify*. (aor. also *ἐκάθαρα*, 253 c.)
καθαρώ *ἐκάθηρα* *κεκάθαρκα* *ἐκαθάρθην*
- *κάθημαι*, see 278. — *καθίζω*, see gb.
- gi. *κατα-καίνω* (4, *καν*) *kill*: 2 aor. *κατ-έκανον*. [*καίνω* po.]
- gj. *καίω* (4, *καν*) *burn*. Att. also *κάω*. See 223 g.
καύσω *έκανυσα* *κέκανυκα, κέκανυμαι* *ἐκαύθην*
- gk. *καλέ-ω* (1, *καλε, κλε*, 214) *call*. See 291 ba. 252 e.
καλέσω, καλῶ *ἐκάλεσα* *κέκληκα, κέκλημαι* *ἐκλήθην*
- gl. *καλύπτω* (3, *καλυβ*) *cover*: simple verb r. a. pr.
καλύψω *ἐκάλυψα* *κεκάλυμμαι* [*ἐκαλύφθην*]
- gm. *κάμ-ν-ω* (5) *am weary, sick*. See 281. 256 e.
καμοῦμαι *έκαμον* *κέκμηκα*
- gn. *κάμπ-τ-ω* (3) *bend*.
κάμψω *έκαμψα* *κέκαμμαι* (260 b) *ἐκάμφθην*
- go. *κεῖ-μαι* (1) *lie*: fut. *κείσομαι*. See 276.
- gp. *κείρω* (4, *κερ*) *shear*. See 256 c. 264 e.
κερῶ *έκειρα* [*κέκαρκα* l.] *κέκαρμαι* [*ἐκάρην* n. a.]
- gq. *κελεύ-ω* (1) *order*. See 218.
κελεύσω *έκέλευσα* *κεκέλευκα, -σμαι* *έκελεύσθην*

- gr. κερά-ννυ-μι (5) *mix.* See 212 a. 218. aor. p. ἐκεράσθην
κεράσω ἐκεράσα κέρραμαι (214) ἐκράθην
- gs. κερδαίνω (4, κερδαν, κερδα, 256 d) *gain.* See 253 c.
κερδανῶ ἐκερδᾶνα κέκερδηκα
- gt. κήδ-ομαι (1) *care*: only pr. impf.
- gu. κηρύσσω (4, κηρύκ) *proclaim.* See 257 e.
κηρύξω ἐκήρυξα κέκηρυχα, -γμαι ἐκηρύχθην
- gv. κίχρημι (8, χρα) *lend, mid. borrow.* See 273 h.
χρήσω ἔχρησα κέχρηκα, κέχρημαι
- gw. κλάζω (4, κλαγγ, 223 d) *make loud noise*: in prose only 2 pf.
κλάγξω ἔκλαγξα κέκλαγγα as pres., fut. pf. κεκλάγξομαι
- gx. κλαίω (4, κλαυ) *weep.* Att. also κλάω. See 223 g.
κλαύσομαι ἔκλαυσα κέκλαυμαι
n. Rare fut. κλα(ι)ήσω (217). Aor. and pf. hardly used in Attic pr.
- gy. κλά-ω (1) *break*: simple verb n. a. See 212 a. 218.
κλάσω ἔκλασα κέκλασμαι ἐκλάσθην
- κλε (κέκληκα), see καλέω gk.
- gz. κλεί-ω (1) *shut.* See 218. pf. m. κέκλειμαι or
κλείσω ἔκλεισα κέκλεικα, κέκλεισμαι ἐκλείσθην
n. Att. also κλή-ω, inflected in same way, but pf. m. only κέκλημαι.
- ha. κλέπ-τ-ω (3) *steal.* See 257 a, e. [aor. p. ἐκλέφθην.]
κλέψω ἔκλεψα κέκλοφα, κέκλεμμαι ἐκλάπην (264 e)
- hb. κλίνω (4, κλιν) *cause to lean.* See 256 d. (2 aor. p. κατ-εκλίνην.)
κλινῶ ἔκλινα [κέκλικα l.] κέκλιμαι ἐκλίθην
- κμα (κέκμηκα), see κάμνω gm.
- hc. κνά-ω (1) *scratch.* See 218. 251 c. Also -κναί-ω with same inflection.
κνήσω ἔκνησα κέκνησμαι ἐκνήσθην
- hd. κόπ-τ-ω (3) *cut.* See 257 e.
κόψω ἔκοψα κέκοφα, κέκομμαι ἐκόπην
- he. κορέ-ννυ-μι (5) *satiolate*: pres. late; in Att. prose only pf. m.
κορέσω (212 a) ἐκόρεσα κέκορεσμαι (218) ἐκορέσθην
- κρα (κέκραμαι), see κεράννυμι gr.
- hf. κράζω (4, κραγ) *cry.* See 280 h. 257 c.
[κράξω l.] ἔκράγον κέκράγα as pres., fut. pf. κεκράξομαι
- hg. κρεμά-ννυ-μι (5) *hang, trans.* See 212 a. 218. κρέμα-μαι, see 274 g.
κρεμῶ (-άσω) ἐκρέμασα [κεκρέμασμαι l.] ἐκρεμάσθην
- hh. κρίνω (4, κρίν) *distinguish.* See 256 d.
κρίνῶ ἔκρινα κέκρικα, κέκρίμαι ἐκρίθην
- li. κρού-ω (1) *beat.* See 218.
κρούσω ἔκρουσα κέκρουκα, κέκρουμαι ἐκρούσθην
n. 3 sing. pf. m. κέκρουσται, plur. ἐκέκρουστο.
- hj. κρύπτω (3, κρυβ or κρυφ) *hide.*
κρύψω ἔκρυψα [κέκρυφα n. a.] -μμαι ἐκρύφθην
n. 2 aor. p. ἐκρύβην, ἐκρύφην, poetic or late.
- hk. κτά-ομαι (1) *acquire, pf. possess.* (pf. also ἔκτημαι.)
κτήσομαι ἐκτησάμην κέκτημαι (205 a. 262 a) ἐκτήθην

hl. κτείνω (4, κτεν) *kill*. also ἀπο-κτίν-νυ-μι (5), 211 c.

κτενῶ ἔκτεινα ἀπ-έκτονα (257 a)

n. Later pf. ἀπ-έκταγκα (256 c), ἀπ-έκτακα (256 d).

For pf. and aor. pass., the Attic uses τέθηκα, ἀπ-έθανον, (fv.)

hm. [κυ-ῖσκ-ω =] κυῖσκομαι (6) *conceive*: [aor. act. ἔκῤυσα *made to conceive*.]

hn. κυλῖ-ω (1) *roll*: see 218. Pr. also κυλινδῶ, κυλινδέω, καλινδέομαι.

κυλίσσω ἐκύλισα κεκύλισμαι ἐκυλίσθην

ho. κυ-νέ-ω (5) *kiss*: aor. ἔκῤυσα; but προσ-εκύνησα (προσέκῤυσα po.)

hp. κύπ-τ-ω (3) *sloop*. See 257 e.

κύψω ἔκυψα κέκυφα

hq. λαγχάνω (5, λαχ) *get by lot*. See 224 c. 213. 205 c.

λήξομαι ἔλαχον εἴληχα, εἴληγμαι ἐλήχθην

hr. λαμβάνω (5, λαβ) *take*. See 224 c. 213. 257 e. 205 c.

λήψομαι ἔλαβον (247 b) εἴληφα, εἴλημμαι ἐλήφθην

hs. λάμπ-ω (1) *shine*.

λάμψω ἔλαμψα [λέλαμπα]

ht. λανθάνω (5, λαθ) *lie hid*: see 224 c. 213. also λήθω (2) r. a. pr.

λήσω ἔλαθον λέληθα, λέλησμαι

n. Mid. λανθάνομαι (usu. ἐπι-λανθ. or ἐκ-λανθ.) *forget*.

hu. λέγ-ω (1) *gather*. See 205 c. 257 a, e. Simple verb n. a. pr.

λέξω ἔλεξα εἴλοχα, εἴλεγμαι ἐλέγην

n. Also pf. m. λέλεγμαι and aor. p. ἐλέχθην, r. a. pr.

hv. λέγ-ω (1) *speak*. For pf. a., the Att. uses εἴρηκα.

λέξω ἔλεξα λέλεγμαι ἐλέχθην

n. δια-λέγ-ομαι *converse* (284) has pf. m. δι-είλεγμαι (205 c).

hw. λείβ-ω (1) *pour*; pr. impf.: [aor. ἔλειψα po.]

hx. λείπω (2, λιπ) *leave*. See 182. 257 b. Rare pr. λιμπάνω (5).

λείψω ἔλιπον λέλοιπα, λέλειμμαι ἐλείφθην

hy. λεί-ω (1) *stone*: fut. λεύσω, aor. ἔλευσα, aor. p. ἐλεύσθην (218).

— ληβ, see λαμβάνω hr. — ληθ, see λανθάνω ht. — ληχ, see λαγχάνω hq.

hz. λού-ω (1) *bathe*: λου in pr. impf. often becomes λυ (25).

λούσω ἔλουσα λέλουμαι [ἐλούθην n. a.]

n. Forms fr. λο are contracted: ἔλου f. ἔ-λο[υ]-ε, λούμαι f. λο[ύ]-ομαι.

ia. λύ-ω (1) *loose*. See 158-65. 291 ba.

λύσω ἔλυσα λέλυκα, λέλυμαι ἐλύθην

ib. μαίνομαι (4, μαν) *am mad*: [po. μαίνω *madden*,] aor. ἔμνηνα.

[μανοῦμαι n. a.] [μέμνηνα *am mad*] ἐμάνην

ic. μαρθάνω (5, μαθ) *learn*. See 224 c. 217. 281.

μαθήσομαι ἔμαθον μεμάθηκα

id. μάζσω (4, μαγ) *knead*. See 257 e. [1 aor. p. ἐμάχθην.]

μάξω ἔμαξα μέμαχα, μέμαγμαι ἐμάγην

ie. μάχ-ομαι (1) *fight*. See 217. 252 e.

μαχοῦμαι ἐμαχεσάμην μεμάχημαι

if. μεθύ-σκ-ω (6) *make drunk*, pass. -ομαι. intrans. μεθύ-ω (1) *am drunk*.

μεθύσω (212 a) ἐμέθυσα [μεμέθυσμαι (218) l.] ἐμεθύσθην

- ig. [μείρομαι (4, μερ) *share*:] pf. εἵμαρται *it is fa'ed*, part. εἰμαρμένος.
n. εἵμαρται is for orig. σε-σμαρ-ται (34 a. 16. 211).
- ih. μέλλ-ω (1) *am about*; see 198 a: fut. μελλήσω (217), aor. ἐμέλλησα.
- ii. μέλ-ω (1) *care for*: in Att. pr. ἐπι-μέλομαι (or ἐπιμελέομαι), 284.
μελήσω (217) ἐμέλησα μεμέληκα, -ημαι ἐμελήθην
n. The act. in Att. prose is nearly always impers.: μέλει *it concerns*.
- ij. μέν-ω (1) *remain*. See 217.
μενῶ ἔμεινα μεμένηκα
- ik. μίγ-νυ-μι (5) *mix*: also μίσγω (6, for μιγ-σκ-ω).
μίξω ἔμιξα [μέμιχα l.] μέμιγμαι ἐμίχθην, ἐμίγην
- il. μιμνήσκω (6, μυα) *remind*, mid. *remember, mention*.
μνήσω ἔμνησα μέμνημαι (205 a. 262 a) ἐμνήσθην (218)
n. The Att. prose has the act. only in comp.: for fut. and aor. mid.,
it uses fut. and aor. pass. — μέμνημαι = Lat. *memini remember*.
- im. μῦ-ω (1) *shut lips or eyes*. See 291 ba.
μῦσω ἔμυσα μέμυκα *am shut*
- in. νέμ-ω (1) *distribute*. See 217.
νεμῶ ἔνειμα νενέμηκα, -ημαι ἐνεμήθην
- io. νεύ-ω (1) *nod*. See 281.
νεύσομαι ἔνευσα νένευκα
- ip. νέω (2, νυ) *swim*. See 221. 252 g.
νευσοῦμαι (?) ἔνευσα νένευκα
- iq. [νέ-ω (1) *heap up*.] See 218.
νήσω ἔνησα νένημαι, νένησμαι [ἐνήθην, -σθην, l.]
- ir. νίζω (4, νιβ, 294 b) *wash hands*: simple vb. n. a. pr. [νίπτω (3) n. a.]
νίψω ἔνιψα νένιμμαι [ἐνίφθην n. a.]
- is. νοέ-ω (1) *think*, regular: but compounds of
νοέομαι with ἀπό, διά, ἐν, ἐπί, πρό, are pass. deponents (284).
- it. ξέ-ω (1) *scrape*; see 212 a. 218: [aor. ἔξεσα n. a.,] pf. m. ἔξεσμαι.
- iu. ξύω (1) *polish*. See 218.
ξύσω ἔξυσα [ἔξυσμαι n. a.] ἐξύσθην
- iv. ὀζω (4, οδ) *smell*: fut. ὀζήσω, aor. ὤζησα, (217.)
— οἰ (οῖσω, see φέρω nt.
- iw. ἀν-οίγ-ω (1) *open*: [οἶγω po.] also ἀν-οίγ-νυ-μι (5). See 201 a. 208.
ἀνοιξω ἀνέφξα ἀνέφχα, ἀνέφγμαι ἀνέφχθην
n. Rare are ἡνοιγον, ἡνοιξα, (202 c.) [2 pf. ἀνέφχα (257 e).]
- οἶδα (9, ιδ, ειδ, οιδ), see 280 f.
- ix. οἰμῶζω (4, -γ) *lament*: fut. οἰμῶξομαι (281), aor. ᾤμωξα.
- iy. σ-ομαι (1) *think*: in 1 sing. usu. οἶμαι, impf. ᾤμην. See 245 c.
οἰήσομαι (217) φήθην (284)
- iz. σίχ-ομαι (1) *am gone*; φήχομην *was gone, went*: fut. οἰχήσομαι (217).
- ja. ὀλισθ-άν-ω (5) *slip*; [-αίνω (229) l.:] 2 aor. ὤλισθον.
- jb. ἀπ-όλ-λυμι (5, for -ολ-νυ-μι, cf. 30) *destroy, lose*. [ᾔλλυμι po.]
-ολῶ (-έσω) -ώλεσα (217) -ολώλεκα (207)
-ολοῦμαι -ωλόμην -όλωλα (289) (-όλλυμαι mid. *perish*.)

- jc. δολούζω (4, -γ) *shout*: fut. δολούξομαι (281), aor. ὠλόλυξα.
- jd. ὅμ-νυ-μι (5) *swear*. See 217 a. 212 a. 207.
 ὁμοῦμαι (252d) ὤμοσα ὁμώμοκα, ὁμώμομαι ὠμόθην
 n. Also ὁμώμοσμαι, ὠμόςθην, (218.)
- je. ὁμόργ-νυ-μι (5) *wipe*.
 ὁμόρξω ὤμορξα ὠμόρχθην
- jf. ὀνίνημι (8, for ον-ονη-μι, st. ονα) *benefit*. See 227. 273 e.
 ὀνήσω ὠνησα, ὠνήμην ὠνήθην
- jg. ὀράω (9, ὄρα, ἰδ, οπ) *see*; impf. ἑώραν (201 a. 208).
 ὄψομαι εἶδον (ἴδω, etc.) ἑώρακα, ἑώραμαι ὤμμαι ὥφθην
 n. Pf. act. also ἑώρακα in comedy: ὄπωπα (207) Ion. and po.: aor. p. ἑωράθην l. 2 aor. impv. ἰδέ (247 b), mid. ἰδοῦ, but as exclamation ἰδοῦ lo! The simple 2 aor. mid. (εἰδόμην for εἶδον) is poetic: and so pres. εἶδομαι *appear, appear like*, aor. εἰσάμην.
- jh. ὀρύσσω (4, ορυχ) *dig*. See 207.
 ὀρύξω ὥρυξα ὀρώρυχα, ὀρώρυγμαι ὠρύχθην
- ji. ὀσφρ-αίν-ομαι (5) *smell*. See 229. 217.
 ὀσφρήσομαι ὠσφρόμην ὠσφράνθην
- jj. οὔρέ-ω (1) Lat. mingo. See 281. 201. 208.
 οὔρήσομαι εἰούρησα εἰούρηκα [ἐουρήθην n. a.]
- jk. ὀφείλω (4, οφελ) *am obliged*. 2 aor. ὤφελον. See 223 e. 217.
 ὀφειλήσω ὠφείλησα ὠφείληκα ὠφειλήθην
- jl. ὀφλ-ισκ-άν-ω (5) *incur judgment*. See 229. 217.
 ὀφλήσω ὤφλον ὠφληκα, ὠφλημαι
 n. ὀφλεῖν, ὀφλάν are also written ὕφλειν, ὕφλων. 1 aor. ὠφλησα r.
- jm. πα (9) *get*: [fut. πάσομαι, aor. ἐπάσάμην,] pf. πέπαμαι *possess*.
 — παθ (ἐπαθον), see πάσχω jt.
- jn. παίζω (4, παιδ and παιγ) *sport*. See 294 c. 252 g.
 παιξοῦμαι ἔπαισα πέπαισμαι
- jo. παί-ω (1) *strike*. See 218.
 παίσω ἔπαισα πέπαικα r. [-σμαι l.] [ἐπαίσθην]
 n. Fut. also παίήσω (217). Perf. and pass. usu. supplied from πλήσσω.
- jp. παλαί-ω (1) *wrestle*. See 218.
 παλαίσω ἐπάλαισα [πεπάλαικα, -σμαι, l. ἐπαλαίσθην]
- jq. παρανομέ-ω (1) *transgress law*: by augm. παρ-ηνομ-. or παρ-ενομ-.
 παρανομήσω παρηνόμησα παρανενόμηκα, -ημαι παρηνουήθην
- jr. παροινέ-ω (1) *abuse in liquor*. See 202 d.
 παροινήσω ἐπαρόνησα πεπαρόνηκα [-ημαι l.] ἐπαρην' ην
- js. πάσσω (4) *sprinkle*: see 223 b. Simple verb n. a. pr.
 πᾶσω ἔπᾶσα [πέπασμαι l.] ἐπάσθην
- jt. πάσχω (6, for παθ-σκ-ω) *suffer*: stem παθ, πενθ (cf. 224 c. 211).
 πείσομαι (30 a) ἔπαθον πέπονθα (257 a)
- ju. [πατάσσω (4, -γ) *strike*:] in Att. prose only aor. act., see πλήσσω ko.
 πατάξω Com. ἐπάταξα [πεπάταγμαι Hm. ἐπατάχθην l.]

- jv. παύ-ω (1) *make cease*, mid. *cease*. See 218. aor. p. ἐπαύθην
παύσω ἐπαυσα πέπαυκα, πέπαυμαι ἐπαύσθην
- jw. πείθω (2, πιθ) *persuade*, mid. *obey*. 2 pf. πέποιθα (257 b. 289) r. a. pr.
πείσω ἔπεισα πέπεικα, πέπεισμαι ἐπείσθην (185)
- jx. πεινά-ω (1) *hunger*. See 251 c.
πεινήσω ἐπείνησα πεπείνηκα
- ju. πέμπ-ω (1) *send*. See 257 a, e. 260 b.
πέμψω ἐπεμψα πέπομφα, πέπεμμαι ἐπέμφθην
- πενθ (πείσομαι, πέπονθα), see πάσχω jt.
- jz. πέν-ομαι (1) *labor, am poor*: only pres. [impf. epic.]
- ka. πέρδ-ομαι (1) Lat. *pedo*. See 217. 211. Only in comedy.
παρδήσομαι ἔπαρδον πέπορδα
- kb. πέσσω (4, πεπ, 294 b) *cook*. [πέπ-τ-ω (3) n. a.]
πέψω ἔπεισα πέπεμμαι ἐπέφθην
- πετ, πεσ, see πίπτω kk.
- kc. πετά-ννυ-μι (5) *expand*. See 252 e. 212 a. 218. Simple verb n. a. pr.
πετώ (-άσω) ἐπέτασα πέπταμαι (214) [ἐπετάσθην]
n. [πεπέτακα l., πεπέτασμαι n. a.]
- kd. πέτ-ομαι (1) *fly*. Stem πετ, πτ (214), πτε, πτα (217).
πτήσομαι ἐπτόμην, ἐπτάμην (279 e)
n. Fut. πετήσομαι is found in comedy; also perf. πεπότῃμαι, from
ποτάομαι (ποτέομαι n. a.). Poetic or late is 2 aor. ἔπτην: also
pres. ἵπταμαι (very irreg.) and πέταμαι.
- πευθ (πεύσομαι), see πυνθάνομαι la.
- ke. πήγ-νυ-μι (5, πᾶγ, πηγ, 229) *fix, fasten*.
πήξω ἔπηξα πέπηγα (289) ἐπάγην
- kf. πηδά-ω (1) *leap*: πηδήσομαι (281), aor. ἐπήδησα, pf. πεπήδηκα.
- kg. πίμπλημι (8, πλα) *fill*. See 273 f. 218.
πλήσω ἔπλησα πέπληκα, πέπλησμαι ἐπλήσθην
n. Kindred πλήθ-ω *am full*, in Att. prose only in ἀγορά πλήθουσα.
- kh. πίμπρημι (8, πρα) *burn*. See 273 g. 212. 218.
πρήσω ἔπρησα [πέπρηκα l.] πέπρησμαι ἐπρήσθην
n. Simple verb r. a. pr.; usu. ἐμ-πίμπρημι (273 fa), also ἐμ-πιπράω.
- ki. πίν-ω (5, πι, also πυ) *drink*. (Later fut. πιοῦμαι, cf. 252 f.)
πίομαι (i, 252h) ἔπιον (279 k) πέπωκα, πέπομαι ἐπόθην (212 a)
- kj. πι-πρά-σκ-ω (6, πρα) *sell*; see 229: wanting in fut. and aor. act.
(ἀποδώσομαι) (ἀπεδόμην) πέπρᾱκα, πέπρᾱμαι ἐπρᾱθην
- kk. πίπτω (8) *fall*: stem πετ, πτ (214), πτο (217), πεσ (35).
πεσοῦμαι (252g) ἔπεσον πέπτωκα
- πλα, see πίμπλημι kg.
- kl. πλάσσω (4) *form*; see 223 b.
πλάσω ἔπλασα [πέπλακα l.] πέπλασμαι ἐπλάσθην
- km. πλέκ-ω (1) *twist*. See 257 c. 264 e. (aor. p. ἐπλέχθην r. a. pr.
πλέξω ἔπλεξα [πέπλεχα] πέπλεγμαι ἐπλάκην

- kn. πλέω (2, πλυ) *sail*; see 221. 218. (For fut. πλευσοῦμαι, see 252 g.)
 πλεύσομαι (281) ἔπλευσα πέπλευκα, -σμαι [ἐπλεύσθην l.]
- ko. πλῆσσω (4, πλαγ, πληγ, 229) *strike*. [aor. p. ἐπλήχθην n. a. pr.]
 πλήξω ἔπληξα πέπληγα, πέπληγμαι ἐπλήγην (264 f)
- n. In Attic prose the *simple* verb appears only in perf. and pass. systems: the pres. and fut. are usually supplied from τύπτω or παίω, the aor. act. from πατάσσω.
- kp. πλύνω (4, πλυν) *wash clothes*. See 260 a.
 πλύνω ἔπλυνα πέπλυνμαι ἐπλῦθην
- kq. πνέω (2, πνυ) *breathe, blow*; see 221. (For fut. πνευσοῦμαι, see 252 g.)
 πνεύσομαι (281) ἔπνευσα πέπνευκα [-σμαι l.] [ἐπνεύσθην l.]
- kr. πνίγ-ω (1) *choke*: in Att. usu. ἀπο-πνίγω.
 πνίξω ἔπνιξα πέπνιγμαι ἐπνίγην
- πο (πέπωκα, ἐπόθην), see πίνω ki.
- ks. ποθέ-ω (1) *miss*: fut. ποθήσω (mid -έσομαι), aor. ἐπόθησα (also -εσα).
 — πρα, see πίμπρημι kh: πιπράσκω kj.
- kt. πράσσω (4, πᾶγ) *do*. pf. πέπρᾶχα (257 e)
 πράξω ἔπραξα πέπρᾶγα, πέπραγμαι ἐπράχθην
- πρια (ἐπριάμην), see ὠνέομαι oy.
- ku. πρῆ-ω (1) *saw*. See 218.
 πρῆσσω ἔπρῆσα [πέπρῆκα l.] πέπρισμαι [ἐπρίσθην]
- kv. προθυμέ-ομαι (1) *am eager*: fut. -ήσομαι, aor. προθυμήθην (284).
 — πτα, see πετάννυμι kc: πέτομαι kd.
- kx. πτήσσω (4, πᾶκ, πτηκ) *cower*. See 257 e.
 πτήξω ἔπτηξα ἔπτηχα
- ky. πτίσσω (4) *pound*: see 223 b. only pres. and perf. in Att. (comedy).
 πτίσω ἔπτισα ἔπτισμαι ἐπτίσθην
- πτο (πέπτωκα), see πίπτω kk.
- kz. πτύ-ω (1) *spit*: aor. ἔπτυσσα (212 a), [p. ἐπτύσθην (218) n. a.]
- la. πυνθάνομαι (5, πυθ) *inquire, learn*; see 224 c. 213.
 πεύσομαι ἐπυθύμην πέπυσμαι
- lb. ράπτω (3, ραφ) *sew*.
 ράψω ἔρραψα ἔρραμμαι ἐρράφην
- ρε (εἴρηκα, ἐρρήθην), see ερ eo.
- lc. ρέω (2, ρυ) *flow*; see 221.
 ρεύσομαι ἔρρευσα ἐρρύηκα (217) ἐρρύην
 n. ἔρρευσα, ρεύσομαι, rare in Att., usu. ἐρρύην, ρυήσομαι.
- ld. ρήγ-νυ-μι (5, ῥᾶγ, ρηγ, 229) *break*.
 ρήξω ἔρρηξα ἔρρωγα (211 b. 289) ἐρράγην
- le. ριγ-ό-ω (1) *am cold*: fut. ριγώσω, aor. ἐρδιγωσα: often has ω and φ, for ου and οι, in contract forms, as inf. ριγῶν, opt. ριγέην.
- lf. ρίπτω (3, ριφ) *throw*; see 183: also ριπτέω (7).
 ρίψω ἔρριψα ἔρριφα, ἔρριμμαι ἐρρίφθην, ἐρρίφην

- lg. *ῥώννυμι* (5) *strengthen*; pres. impf. n. a.
ῥώσω ῥρώσω ῥρώμαι am strong ῥρώσθην (218)
- lh. [*σαίρω* (4, *σαρ*) *sweep*: aor. *ἔσηρα*,] 2 pf. *σέσηρα* (257 c) *grin*.
- li. *σαλπίζω* (4, *σαλπιγγ*, 223 d) *sound a trumpet*: aor. *ἐσάλπιγξα*.
- lj. *σβέννυμι* (5) *extinguish*. See 288 b. 212 a. 218.
σβέσω σβήσομαι ἔσβεσα, ἔσβην ἔσβηκα, ἔσβεσμαι n. a. ἔσβέσθην
- lk. *σέβ-ω, σέβ-ομαι*, (1,) *revere*, pr. impf.: aor. p. *ἐσέφθην* r.
- ll. *σει-ω* (1) *shake*. See 218.
σείσω ἔσεισα σέσεικα, σέσεισμαι ἐσεισθην
- lm. *σῆπ-ω* (2, *σαπ*) *rot* trans. See 257 b. 289.
[σῆψω ἔσηψα l.] σέσηπα ἐσάπην
- ln. *σιγά-ω* (1) *am silent*. See 281.
σιγήσομαι ἐσίγησα σεσίγηκα, -ημαι ἐσιγήθην
- lo. *σίνομαι* (4, *σίν*) *injure*; only pr. impf.
- lp. *σιωπά-ω* (1) *am silent*. See 281.
σιωπήσομαι ἐσιώπησα σεσιώπηκα [-ημαι n. a.] ἐσιωπήθην
- lq. *σκάπτω* (3, *σκαφ*) *dig*.
σκάψω ἔσκαψα ἔσκαφα, ἔσκαμμαι ἐσκάφην
- lr. *σκεδά-ννυμι* (5) *scatter*. See 252 e. 212 a. 218. Pr. *σκιδνυμι* r. a. pr.
σκεδῶ (-άσω) ἐσκέδασα ἐσκέδασμαι ἐσκεδάσθην
- ls. (*σκέπ-τ-ομαι* (3) *view*, r. a.) Att. *σκοπέ-ω* (1) only in pr. impf.
σκέψομαι ἐσκεψάμην ἔσκεμμαι [ἐσκέφθην n. a.]
- lt. *σκήπ-τ-ω* (3) *prop.*
σκήψω ἔσκηψα [ἔσκηφα l.] ἔσκημμαι ἐσκήφθην
- lu. *σκώπ-τ-ω* (3) *jeer*.
σκώψομαι ἔσκωψα [ἔσκωμμαι l.] ἐσκώφθην
- lv. *σμά-ω* (1) *anoint* (251c): aor. *ἔσμησα*. [also *σμήχ-ω* n. a.,] *ἐσμήχθην*.
 — *σπ* (for *σеп*), see *ἐπομαι* em.
- lw. *σπά-ω* (1) *draw*. See 212 a. 218.
σπᾶσω ἔσπασα ἔσπακα, ἔσπασμαι ἐσπάσθην
- lx. *σπείρω* (4, *σπερ*) *sow*. See 211.
σπερῶ ἔσπειρα [ἔσπαρκα l.] ἔσπαρμαι ἐσπάρην
- ly. *σπένδ-ω* (1) *make libation*. See 30 a. 260 b.
σπείσω ἔσπεισα [ἔσπεια l.] ἔσπεισμαι [ἐσπέισθην l.]
- lz. *σπουδάῳ* (4, -δ) *pursue earnestly*. See 281.
σπουδάσομαι ἐσπούδασα ἐσπούδακα, -σμαι [ἐσπουδάσθην l.]
- *στα*, see *ἵστημι* gf.
- ma. *στέγ-ω* (1) *cover*; pr. impf: other tenses late.
- mb. *στέλ-λω* (4) *send*. See 180. 211.
στελῶ ἔστειλα ἔσταλκα, ἔσταλμαι ἐστάλην
- mc. *στέργ-ω* (1) *love*. See 257 b. Perf. and pass. n. a.
στέρξω ἔστερξα [ἔστοργα, ἔστεργμαι ἐστέρχθην]
- md. *στερ-ίσκ-ω* (6) *deprive*; see 217: also *στερ-έ-ω* (7).
στερήσω ἔστέρησα ἐστέρηκα, -ημαι ἐστερήθην
 n. Pass. *στερίσκομαι, στεροῦμαι, am deprived*; but *στέρ-ομαι am without*.

- me. *στόρ-νυ-μι* (5) *spread out*. See 217. 252 e. 212 a. 218.
στορῶ (-έσω) *ἐστόρεσα* [*ἐστόρεσμαι* l. *ἐστορέσθην*]
- mf. *στρέφ-ω* (1) *turn*. See 257 b. 258 b. 264 e. (aor. p. *ἐστρέφθην* r. a.)
στρέψω *ἔστρεψα* *ἔστροφα*, *ἔστραμμαι* *ἐστράφην*
- mg. *στρώ-ννυ-μι* (5) *spread out*; akin to *στόρνυμι*.
στρώσω [*ἔστρωσα*] [*ἔστρωκα* l.] *ἔστρωμαι* [*ἐστρώθην*]
- mh. *σῦρίττω* [or *συρίζω*] (4, *συριγ*) *ribe*: fut. *συρίζομαι*, aor. *ἐσύριξα*.
- mi. *σύρω* (4, *σῦρ*) *drag*.
σύρῶ *ἔσῦρα* *σέσυρκα* [*σέσυρμαι* l. *ἐσύρην* l.]
- mj. *σφάζω* (4, *σφαγ*) *slay*; in Att. prose usu. *σφάττω*.
σφάζω *ἔσφαξα* *ἔσφαγμαι* *ἐσφάγην*
- mk. *σφάλλω* (4) *make fall*.
σφαλλῶ *ἔσφηλα* [*ἔσφαλκα* l.] *ἔσφαλμαι* *ἐσφάλην*
— *σχ* (for *σεχ*), *σχε*, see *ἔχω* fd.
- ml. *σώζω* (4, *σω* and *σωδ*) *save*. (pf. m. *σέσωμαι* r.)
σώσω *ἔσωσα* *σέσωκα*, *σέσωσμαι* *ἐσώθην*
— *τα* (*τέτακα*, *ἐτάθην*), see *τείνω* mp.
- mn. *ταράσσω* (4, *ταραχ*) *disturb*.
ταράξω *ἐτάραξα* *τετάραγμαι* *ἐταράχθην*
n. The kindred *δράσσω* (*δραχ*), aor. *ἔθραξα*, is rare.
- mo. *τάσσω* (4, *ταγ*) *arrange*. See 257 e.
τάξω *ἔταξα* *τέταχα*, *τέταγμαι* *ἐτάχθην*
— *ταφ* (*ἐτάφην*), see *δάπτω* fq. — *τε* for *δε* (*ἐπέθην*), see *τίθημι* mv.
- mp. *τείνω* (4, *τεν*) *extend*. See 256 c, d.
τενῶ *ἔτεινα* *τέτακα*, *τέταμαι* *ἐτάθην*
— *τεκ* (*τέξομαι*, *ἔτεκον*, *τέτοκα*), see *τίκτω* mx.
- mq. *τελέ-ω* (1) *complete*. See 178. 252 e. 212 a. 218.
τελῶ (-έσω) *ἐτέλεσα* *τετέλεκα*, -*σμαι* *ἐτετέλεσθην*
- mr. *ἐν-τέλ-λομαι* (4) *enjoin* (po. in act.) cf. *ἀνα-τέλ-λω* *rise*, aor. *ἀνέτειλα*.
ἐντελοῦμαι *ἐντετελάμην* *ἐντέταλμαι*
- ms. *τέμ-ν-ω* (5) *cut*. See 256 e. (2 aor. *ἔταμον* r. a. pr.)
τεμῶ *ἔτεμον* *τέτμηκα*, *τέτμημαι* *ἐτμήθην*
- mt. *τέρπ-ω* (1) *delight*.
τέρψω *ἔτερψα* *ἐτέρφθην*
- mu. *τήκω* (2, *τακ*) *melt trans*. See 257 b. 289. (aor. p. *ἐτήχθην* r.)
τήξω *ἔτηξα* *τέτηκα* [*τέτηγμαι* l.] *ἐτάκην*
- mv. *τίθημι* (8, *δε*) *put*. See 273 b. 271. 264 d; perf. irreg.
θήσω *ἔθηκα* *τέθεικα*, *τέθειμαι* *ἐτέθην* (212 a)
- mx. *τίκτω* (8, *τεκ*) *beget, bring forth*. (*τίκτω* for *τι-τκ-ω*, 227. 26 a.)
τέξομαι *ἔτεκον* *τέτοκα* (257 a)
n. *τέξω* less common: *τέτεγμαι*, *ἐτέχθην*, n. a.
- my. *τί-ν-ω* (5) *pay back, mid. obtain payment*. See 218.
τίσω *ἔτισα* *τέτίκα*, *τέτισμαι* *ἐτίσθην*
- mz. [*τι-τρά-ω* (8) *bore, l.*] See 212.
τρήσω *ἔτρησα* *τέτρημαι* [*ἐτρήθην* l.]

- na. τιτρώσκω (6, τρο, 229) *wound*.
 τρώσω ἔτρωσα [τέτρωκα l.] τέτρωμαι ἐτρώθην
- nb. τλα (9) *endure*. Only 2 aor. (and that rare) in Att. prose.
 [τλήσομαι] ἔτλην (279 g) [τέτληκα (737 f)]
- τμε, see τέμνω ms. — τρα, see τιτράω ms.
- nc. τρέμ-ω (1) *tremble*; only pres.
- nd. τρέπ-ω (1) *turn*. See 211. 257 c. 253 b. [2 aor. a. ἔτραπον epic.]
 τρέψω ἔτρεψα τέτροφα, τέτραμμαι ἐτράπην
 n. Rarer, 2 pf. τέτραφα, 1 aor. p. ἐτρέφθην. 2 aor. m. ἐτραπόμην intr.
- ne. τρέφ-ω (1, θρεφ, 37 c) *nourish*: 257 a. 258 b. (aor. p. ἐθρέφθην r. a. pr.)
 θρέψω ἔθρεψα [τέτροφα] τέθραμμαι ἐτράφην
- nf. τρέχ-ω (9) *run*: stem θρεχ (37 c), δρεμ (211. 217).
 δραμοῦμαι ἔδραμον δεδράμηνκα, -ημαι
 n. Fut. also δρέξομαι (only in comp.) in Att. comedy.
- ng. [τρέ-ω (1) *tremble*:] aor. ἔτρεσα (212 a) r. a. pr.
- nh. τρίβ-ω (1) *rub*. See 257 c. aor. p. ἐτρίβθην
 τρίψω ἔτριψα τέτριφα, τέτριμμαι ἐτρίβην usu.
- ni. τρύχ-ω (1) *waste, afflict*: [fut. τρύξω Hm.] From st. τρυχο (217 a)
 τρυχώσω ἐτρύχωσα τετρύχωμαι
- nj. [τρύ-ω (1) *rub, distress*: fut. τρύσω,] pf. m. τέτρυμαι.
- nk. τρώγω (2, τράγ) *gnaw*. (τρώγω for τρηγ-ω, 211 b.)
 τρώξομαι (281) ἔτρωγον τέτρωγμαι
- τρω, see τιτρώσκω na. — τυ (ἐτύθην), see θύω ga.
- nl. τυγχάνω (5, τυχ) *hit, happen*. See 224 c. 213. 217.
 τεύξομαι (281) ἔτυχον τετύχηκα (later τέτευχα)
- nm. τύπ-τω (3) *strike*. Cf. πλήσσω ko.
 τυπτήσω (217) [ἔτυψα, ἔτυπον τέτυμμαι ἐτύπην]
 n. Late are ἐτύπησα, τετύπηκα, -ημαι, ἐτυπτήθην, ἐτύφθην.
- nn. τύφ-ω (1, θϕ, 37 c) *raise smoke*: pf. m. τέθυμμαι, 2 aor. p. ἐτύφην.
- no. ὑπ-ι-σχ-νέ-ομαι (5, σεχ) *promise*. See ἴσχω gg, ἔχω fd.
 ὑποσχῆσομαι ὑπεσχόμην ὑπέσχημαι
- np. ὕ-ω (1, ὕ) *rain*: fut. ὕσω, aor. ὕσα, pf. m. ὕσμαι (218), aor. p. ὕσθην n. a.
 — φα, see φημί nv. — φαγ, see ἐσθίω ew.
- nq. φαίνω (4, φαν) *show, mid. appear*. See 181. 260 a.
 φανῶ ἔφηνα πέφαγκα, πέφασμαι ἐφάνθην
 πέφηνα (257 c. 289) ἐφάνην (283)
- nr. φά-σκ-ω (6) *say*, pr. impf.; only pres. *part.* common in Att. (274 ba.)
- ns. φείδομαι (2, φιδ) *spare*: fut. φείσομαι, aor. ἐφείσάμην.
- nt. φέρω (9) *bear*: st. φερ, οι, ενεκ. See 254 a. 253 a. 207. 257 b, c.
 οἶσω (282) ἤνεγκα, ἤνεγκον ἐνήνοχα, ἐνήνεγμαι ἤνέχθην
 n. Fut. p. ἐνεχθήσομαι and οἰσθήσομαι. 2 aor. mid. rare.
- nu. φεύγω (2, φυγ) *flee*. (For φευξοῦμαι, see 252 g.) Rare pr. φυγγάνω (5).
 φεύξομαι (281) ἔφυγον πέφευγα (257 b)
- nv. φημί (1, φα) *say*; see 274 b: fut. φήσω, aor. ἔφησα. Mid. r. a.

- nw. φθά-ν-ω (5) *anticipate*: see 279 h. (Less common fut. φθάσω.)
 φθήσομαι ἐφθασα, ἐφθην ἐφθακα (212 a)
- nx. φθέγγομαι (1) *utter*.
 φθέγγομαι ἐφθεγγάμην ἐφθεγμαι (260 b)
- ny. φθείρω (4, φθερ) *corrupt, destroy*. See 211.
 φθερῶ ἐφθειρα ἐφθαρκα, ἐφθαρμαι ἐφθάρην
- nz. φθί-ν-ω (5) *perish*, pr. impf. (for φθί-μενος r. a. pr., see 735 l.)
- oa. φιλοτιμέομαι (1) *am ambitious*: see 284.
 φιλοτιμήσομαι πεφιλοτίμημαι ἐφιλοτιμήθην
- ob. φλέγ-ω (1) *burn*: r. a. pr.
 φλέξω ἐφλεξα [πέφλεγμαι l.] ἐφλέχθην
- oc. φράζω (4, φραδ) *declare*.
 φράσω ἐφρασα πέφρακα, πέφρασμαι [ἐφφράσθην]
- od. φράσσω (4, φραγ) *enclose*. also φράγ-νυ-μι (5) r.
 φράξω ἐφραξα πέφραγμαι ἐφφράχθην
- oe. φρίσσω (4, φρικ) *am roush*.
 φρίξω ἐφριξα πέφρικα as pres.
- of. φυλάσσω (1, φυλακ) *guard*, mid. *guard against*. See 257 e.
 φυλάξω ἐφύλαξα πεφύλαχα, -γμαι ἐφυλάχθην
- og. φύρω (4) *m'x.* (also φυρά-ω regular.) [2 aor. p. ἐφύρην l.]
 [ἐφυρσα Hm.] πέφυρμαι [ἐφύρθην]
- oh. φύ-ω (1) *make grow* (288 c. 279 p).
 φύσω ἐφύσα, ἐφύν πέφυκα *am by nature*
- oi. χάζω (4, χαδ) *make retire*: aor. ἐχασάμην *retired*. Att. only in Xen.
- oj. χαίρω (4, χαρ) *rejoice*: fut. χαίρησω (217), 2 aor. p. ἐχάρην as active.
- ok. χαλά-ω (1) *loosen*. See 212 a. 218.
 χαλάσω ἐχάλασα [κεχάλακα, -σμαι, n. a.] ἐχαλάσθην
- ol. χάσκω (6, for χαν-σκ-ω) *gape*. [also χάλινω (4) l.]
 χανοῦμαι (281) ἐχανον κέχνηα (257 c) as pres.
- om. χέζω (4, χεδ) Lat. caco. See 252 g. 257 a. Att. only in comedy.
 χεσοῦμαι (281) ἐχεσα (ἐχεσον) κέχοδα, κέχεσμαι
- on. χέω (2, χῦ) *pour*. See 221. Simple verb r. a. pr.
 χέω (252 h) ἐχεα (253 a) κέχῡκα, κέχῡμαι ἐχῡθην
- oo. χό-ω (1) *heap up*. See 218. [χῶ-ννυ-μι (5) l.]
 χώσω ἐχῶσα κέχωκα, κέχωσμαι ἐχώσθην
- χρα, see χρή 274 c. — χρα, see κίχρημι gn.
- op. χρά-ω (1) *give an oracle*, mid. *get an oracle*. See 251 c. 212. 218.
 χρήσω ἐχρησα κέχρηκα, κέχρησμαι ἐχρήσθην
- oq. χράομαι (1) *use*. See 251 c. 212. 218.
 χρήσομαι ἐχρησάμην κέχρημαι ἐχρήσθην
- or. χρήζω (4, -δ) *want, wish*; pr. impf.
- os. χρί-ω (1) *anoint*. See 218. (κέχρισμαι n. a. ?)
 χρίσω ἐχρίσα κέχρισμαι, κέχρισμαι [ἐχρίσθην]
- ot. [χρώ-ννυ-μι (5) l., and] χρώζω (4, χρωδ), *color*.
 [χρώσω l. ἐχρωσα l. κέχρωκα l., -σμαι] ἐχρώσθην

ou. ψάυ-ω (1) *touch*. See 218.

ψάύσω ἔψανσα [ἔψανκα l., -σμαι n.a. ἐψάυσθην l.]

ov. ψά-ω (1) *rub*; see 251 c. also ψήχ-ω (1).

ψήσω, ψήξω ἔψησα [ἔψηγμαι ἐψήχθην l.]

ow. ψύχ-ω (1) *cool*.

aor. p. ἐψύχην

ψύξω ἔψυξα ἔψυγμαι ἐψύχθην

ox. ὠθ-έ-ω (7) *push*. Aug. ε (201) rarely omitted in Att.

ὠσω [ὠθήσω] ἔωσα [ἔωκα l.] ἔωσμαι ἐώσθην

oy. ὠνέ-ομαι (9) *buy*: st. ὠνε, πρια. Aug. ε (201) rarely omitted in Att.

ὠνήσομαι ἐπριάμην(279f) ἐώνημαι ἐωνήθην

n. Aor. ἐωνησάμην l.



The remaining pages show the dialectic forms of Greek verbs, especially those which are found in Homer and Herodotus. Forms marked simply as Ionic belong to both these authors.

732. Enumeration of μ -forms (UN-ATTIC FORMS). Those not referred to other dialects or authors are to be understood as HOMERIC. The stems are arranged under each heading in the order of their final letters, the VOWEL-STEMS first, and then the CONSONANT-STEMS.

733. Verbs in μ of the Eighth Class. For dialectic μ -forms of ἵημι, τίθημι, δίδωμι, ἵστημι, see 728-31 : in impf. 1 sing., Hm. has ἵειν (for ἵην), Hd. ἐτίθε-α (for ἐτίθην) with irreg. conn. vowel α (47 b). Further, Hm. has βίβημι (βα), = βαίνω go, but only in pres. part. βιβάς.

734. Verbs in μ of the First Class.

- a. ἀρα (ἀρά-ομαι pray): pr. inf. act. ἀρήμεναι (731).
 - b. ἔρα-μαι love, = ἐρά-ω 300 ep.
 - β. ἐπίστα-μαι understand: Hd. 2 sg. ἐξ-επίστε-αι (609).
 - c. ἰλα (ιλά-σκομαι, 300 ge): pr. impv. act. ἰληθι (728) be propitious.
 - d. φημί (φα) say: pr. impf. mid., rare in Att., freq. in Hm. (but not pr. indic.)
 - e. χυρή (χρα) behoves: Hd. has χρή, χρήν, χρήναι, but in comp. -χρά, -έχρά, [-χράν.
 - f. ἄημι (αε) blow: st. always αη (731) before a single cons.
 - g. δι-ε (cf. 737 g): impf. ἐν-διε-σαν made flee, mid. διέμαι flee.
 - h. διζή-μαι (διζε) seek: has η in all forms (731).
 - i. κίχ-ε (κίχ-άνω come up to): μ -forms in pr. impf. (but not in pr. indic.) stem always κίχη before a single consonant (cf. 270 b).
 - j. εἴμι (ι) go: Hm. pr. ind. 2 sg. εἶσθα; impf. ἦια (cf. 733) or -ῆιον, 3 sg. ἦε or ἦε, 1 pl. ἦμεν, 3 pl. -ῆιον, ἦσαν or -ῆσαν. Hm. has also impf. with simple st. ι: ἦε, ἦτην, ἦσαν. Hd. has impf. ἦια, 3 sg. ἦε, 3 pl. ἦσαν. Hm. opt. once ἰε-ίη; pr. inf., see 708: fu. εἴσομαι, ao. (ε)εἰσάμην.
 - k. κεῖ-μαι lie: Hm. ind. 3 pl. κέλεται, ατο (705), or κέεται, ατο (25 a), also κέ-ονται; subj. κῆται; iterative (738) κέσκετο: fu. κέω, κέω (719). Hd. has κεε for κει, but only where ε might be conn. vowel: κέεται, κέεσθαι (but κείμει, κείμενος): ind. 3 pl. κέεται, ἐκέατο.
 - l. ὕνο-μαι censure, ὕνεσαι, etc.: also 2 pl. οὖν-εσθε, ao. ὤν-ατο, fr. st. ον.
 - m. ἀνύ-ω achieve: impf. 3 sg. ἤνυ-το.
 - n. ἐρύ-ομαι (ερύ, εἰρύ 607) and ῥύ-ομαι (ρύ) guard: pr. 3 pl. εἰρύεται, impf. ἔρυσσo, το, εἶρυτο, ντο, ατο, ῥύατο, inf. ἔρυσθαι, εἶρυσθαι, ῥύσθαι.
 - o. στεν stand to, undertake: only στεῦται, στεῦτο.
 - p. τανύ-ω extend: pres. 3 sg. τάνυ-ται.
 - q. ἔδ-ω Hm. = ἐσθ-ω eat: pr. inf. ἔδ-μεναι.
 - r. φέρ-ω bear: pr. impv. 2 pl. φέρ-τε.
 - β. εἰμί (εσ) am: Hm. pr. ind. 2 sg. ἐσσί, εἶς, 1 pl. εἰμέν, 3 pl. ἔασι not encl.; impf. ἦα, ἔα, ἔον, 2 sg. ἔησθα, 3 sg. ἦεν, ἔην, ἦην, 3 pl. ἔσαν; iterative ἔσκον; subj. ἔω, -εἰώ, 3 sg. ἔη, ἔησι, ἦσι, 3 pl. ἔωσι; opt. ἔois, ἔoi; impv. ἔσ-σο; inf. ἔμμεναι or ἔμεν(αι); part. ἐών (εοντ). Fu. ἔσ(σ)ομαι, 3 sg. ἔσ(σ)εται, ἐσσεῖται (252 g). Hd. pr. ind. 2 sg. εἶς, 1 pl. εἰμέν; impf. ἔα, 2 sg. ἔας, 2 pl. ἔατε; iterative ἔσκον; subj. ἔω, ἔωσι; opt. once ἐν-έoi; part. ἐών.
- Some of these forms have a conn. vowel; so ἔασι for ε(σ)-α-(ν)σι, ἦα for η(σ)-α-(ν). ἔα, ἔσαν omit the augment; ἦεν is for η(σ)-ε-ν; ἔην, ἦην come from ἦν by doubling the E-sound; ἔον, for ε(σ)-ο-ν, has the reg. conn. vowel o; so also opt. ἔois, ἔoi. Iter. ἔσκον is for εσ-σκον (738); inf. ἔμμεναι, for εσ-μεναι; impv. ἔσ-σο has middle ending.
- t. ἦμαι (ἦσ) sit: Hm. 3 pl. ἔλათαι, ἔλατο (705) with irreg. change of η to ει, rarely ἔαται, ἔατο: Hd. always ἔαται, ἔατο (609).

735. Second Aorists of the μ -form.

- a. ξ - ω *sate* : 2 ao. *be sated*, subj. $\xi\omega\mu\epsilon\nu$ (730 a), inf. $\xi\mu\epsilon\nu\alpha\iota$.
 b. $\alpha\pi\alpha\upsilon\rho\acute{\alpha}$ - ω *take away* : 2 ao. part. irreg. $\alpha\pi\acute{o}\upsilon\rho\alpha\varsigma$.
 c. $\beta\alpha$ ($\beta\alpha\acute{\iota}\nu\omega$ *go*) : 2 ao. 3 du. $\beta\acute{\alpha}\tau\eta\nu$, 3 pl. $\xi\beta\alpha\nu$, $\beta\acute{\alpha}\nu$, - $\beta\acute{\alpha}\sigma\alpha\nu$, subj. $\beta\acute{\epsilon}\iota\omega$ (for $\beta\eta$ - ω , 730), - $\beta\acute{\eta}\eta$, $\beta\acute{\epsilon}\iota\omicron\mu\epsilon\nu$, inf. $\beta\acute{\eta}\mu\epsilon\nu\alpha\iota$; impv. - $\beta\acute{\alpha}$ (f. $\beta\acute{\eta}\theta\iota$) *trag*.
 d. $\beta\lambda\alpha$ ($\beta\acute{\alpha}\lambda\lambda\omega$ *throw*) : 2 ao. 3 du. $\xi\upsilon\mu$ - $\beta\lambda\acute{\eta}\tau\eta\nu$ *encountered*, inf. - $\beta\lambda\acute{\eta}\mu\epsilon\nu\alpha\iota$; mid. $\epsilon\beta\lambda\acute{\eta}\mu\eta\nu$ *was hit*, subj. $\beta\lambda\acute{\eta}\tau\epsilon\alpha\iota$ (730), opt. 2 sg. $\beta\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\omega$ (f. $\beta\lambda\eta$ - $\iota\omicron$).
 e. $\kappa\tau\alpha$ ($\kappa\tau\acute{\epsilon}\iota\nu\omega$ *kill*) : 2 ao. $\xi\kappa\tau\alpha\nu$, subj. $\kappa\tau\acute{\epsilon}\omega\mu\epsilon\nu$ (730 a), inf. $\kappa\tau\acute{\alpha}\mu\epsilon\nu\alpha\iota$, part. - $\kappa\tau\acute{\alpha}\varsigma$; mid. - $\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\tau\alpha\tau\omicron$ *was killed*, inf. $\kappa\tau\acute{\alpha}\sigma\theta\alpha\iota$, part. $\kappa\tau\acute{\alpha}\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$.
 f. $\omicron\upsilon\tau\acute{\alpha}$ - ω *wound* : 2 ao. 3 sg. $\omicron\upsilon\tau\alpha$, inf. $\omicron\upsilon\tau\acute{\alpha}\mu\epsilon\nu\alpha\iota$, mid. part. $\omicron\upsilon\tau\acute{\alpha}\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$.
 g. $\pi\lambda\alpha$ ($\pi\acute{\iota}\mu\pi\lambda\eta\mu\iota$ *fill*) : 2 ao. mid. $\epsilon\pi\lambda\acute{\eta}\mu\eta\nu$ *became full* (cf. h.).
 h. $\pi\lambda\alpha$ ($\pi\epsilon\lambda\acute{\alpha}\zeta\omega$ *bring near*) : 2 ao. mid. $\epsilon\pi\lambda\acute{\eta}\mu\eta\nu$ *came near* (cf. g.).
 i. $\pi\tau\alpha$ (cf. $\pi\acute{\tau}\eta\sigma\sigma\omega$, st. $\pi\tau\alpha$ - κ , *crouch*) : 2 ao. 3 du. $\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha$ - $\pi\tau\acute{\eta}\tau\eta\nu$.
 j. $\phi\theta\acute{\alpha}$ - $\nu\omega$ *anticipate* : 2 ao. 3 pl. $\phi\theta\acute{\alpha}\nu$, subj. $\phi\theta\acute{\eta}\eta$ or $\phi\theta\eta\zeta\iota$ (or $\mu\alpha\rho$ - $\phi\theta\acute{\alpha}\iota\eta\sigma\iota$, 607), $\phi\theta\acute{\epsilon}\omega\mu\epsilon\nu$, $\phi\theta\acute{\epsilon}\omega\sigma\iota$ (730 a), part. mid. $\phi\theta\acute{\alpha}\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$.
 k. $\kappa\tau\iota$ (cf. $\kappa\tau\acute{\iota}\zeta\omega$ *found*) : 2 ao. part. $\xi\upsilon$ - $\kappa\tau\acute{\iota}\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$ *well-founded*.
 l. $\phi\theta\acute{\iota}$ - $\nu\omega$ *perish* : 2 ao. $\epsilon\phi\theta\acute{\iota}\mu\eta\nu$, subj. $\phi\theta\acute{\iota}\epsilon\tau\alpha\iota$, $\phi\theta\acute{\iota}\omicron\mu\epsilon\sigma\theta\alpha$, opt. $\phi\theta\acute{\iota}\mu\eta\nu$, $\phi\theta\acute{\iota}$ - $\tau\omicron$ (698), impv. - $\phi\theta\acute{\iota}\sigma\theta\omega$, inf. $\phi\theta\acute{\iota}\sigma\theta\alpha\iota$, part. $\phi\theta\acute{\iota}\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$.
 m. $\acute{\alpha}\lambda$ - \omicron ($\acute{\alpha}\lambda$ - $\acute{\iota}\sigma\kappa\omicron\mu\alpha\iota$ *am taken*) : 2 ao. subj. $\acute{\alpha}\lambda\acute{\omega}\omega$, $\acute{\alpha}\lambda\acute{\omega}\eta$, opt. $\acute{\alpha}\lambda\acute{\omega}\eta$ (731), inf. $\acute{\alpha}\lambda\acute{\omega}\mu\epsilon\nu\alpha\iota$. Augm. ϵ not used in Hm. and Hd.
 n. $\pi\lambda\acute{\omega}$ - ω (ion. for $\pi\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\omega$ *sail*) : 2 ao. - $\acute{\epsilon}\pi\lambda\omega\nu$, part. $\pi\lambda\acute{\omega}\varsigma$.
 o. $\sigma\omega$ ($\sigma\acute{\omega}$ - $\zeta\omega$ *save*) : 2 ao. $\sigma\acute{\omega}\omega$ *he saved*, and *save thou*.
 p. $\delta\upsilon$ - ω *pass under* : 2 ao. 3 pl. $\xi\delta\upsilon\nu$, opt. $\delta\acute{\upsilon}\eta$ (698), - $\delta\upsilon\mu\epsilon\nu$, iter. $\delta\acute{\upsilon}\sigma\kappa\omicron\nu$.
 q. $\kappa\lambda\upsilon$ *hear* : 2 ao. $\epsilon\kappa\lambda\upsilon\omicron\nu$, impv. $\kappa\lambda\acute{\omega}\theta\iota$, $\kappa\lambda\acute{\omega}\tau\epsilon$, or $\kappa\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\lambda\upsilon\theta\iota$, $\tau\epsilon$ (721 b).
 r. $\lambda\acute{\upsilon}$ - ω *loose* : 2 ao. mid. $\lambda\acute{\upsilon}\mu\eta\nu$, $\lambda\acute{\upsilon}\tau\omicron$ or $\lambda\acute{\upsilon}\tau\omicron$ *was loosed*, $\acute{\upsilon}\mu$ - $\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\upsilon\tau\omicron$.
 s. $\pi\nu\nu$ ($\pi\nu\acute{\epsilon}\omega$ *breathe*) : 2 ao. mid. $\xi\mu$ - $\pi\nu\acute{\upsilon}\tau\omicron$ *recovered breath*.
 t. $\sigma\upsilon$ ($\sigma\acute{\epsilon}\omega$ *drive*) : 2 ao. mid. $\sigma\acute{\upsilon}\tau\omicron$, part. $\sigma\acute{\upsilon}\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$ *trag*.
 u. $\chi\upsilon$ ($\chi\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\omega$ *pour*) : 2 ao. mid. $\xi\chi\acute{\upsilon}\tau\omicron$, $\xi\chi\upsilon\tau\omicron$, part. $\chi\acute{\upsilon}\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$.

736. From CONSONANT-STEMS:

- a. $\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\gamma$ - ω *speak* : 2 ao. $\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\gamma\mu\eta\nu$ *coun'ed myself*, $\lambda\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\kappa\tau\omicron$ *counted for himself*.
 b. $\mu\acute{\iota}\gamma$ - $\nu\upsilon\mu\iota$ *mix* : 2 ao. mid. $\xi\mu\kappa\iota\tau\omicron$, $\mu\acute{\iota}\kappa\tau\omicron$.
 c. $\pi\acute{\eta}\gamma$ - $\nu\upsilon\mu\iota$ *fix* : 2 ao. mid. $\kappa\alpha\tau$ - $\acute{\epsilon}\pi\eta\kappa\tau\omicron$ *stuck*.
 d. $\pi\acute{\epsilon}\rho\theta$ - ω *destroy* : 2 ao. inf. $\pi\acute{\epsilon}\rho\theta\alpha\iota$ (for $\mu\epsilon\rho\theta$ - $\sigma\theta\alpha\iota$) *to be destroyed*.
 e. $\acute{\alpha}\lambda$ - $\lambda\omicron\mu\alpha\iota$ *leap* : 2 ao. $\acute{\alpha}\lambda\sigma\omicron$, $\acute{\alpha}\lambda\tau\omicron$, subj. $\acute{\alpha}\lambda\epsilon\tau\alpha\iota$, part. $\acute{\epsilon}\iota$ (ι)- $\acute{\alpha}\lambda\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$.
 f. $\pi\acute{\alpha}\lambda$ - $\lambda\omega$ *shake* : 2 ao. mid. $\pi\acute{\alpha}\lambda\tau\omicron$ *dashed himself*.
 g. $\gamma\epsilon\nu$, only in 2 ao. mid. $\gamma\acute{\epsilon}\nu\tau\omicron$ *grasped*.
 h. $\alpha\rho$ ($\acute{\alpha}\rho\alpha\rho\acute{\iota}\sigma\kappa\omega$ *fit*) : 2 ao. mid. part. $\acute{\alpha}\rho\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$ *fit'ed*.
 i. $\omicron\rho$ - $\nu\upsilon\mu\iota$ *rouse* : 2 ao. $\omicron\rho\tau\omicron$, $\omicron\rho\sigma\omicron$ (impv., cf. $\omicron\rho\sigma\epsilon\omicron$ 699), $\omicron\rho\theta\alpha\iota$, $\omicron\rho\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$.
 j. $\delta\acute{\epsilon}\chi$ - $\omicron\mu\alpha\iota$ *receive* : 2 ao. $\acute{\epsilon}\delta\acute{\epsilon}\gamma\mu\eta\nu$, $\delta\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\kappa\tau\omicron$, $\delta\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\zeta\omicron$ (impv.), $\delta\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\chi\theta\alpha\iota$, $\delta\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\gamma\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$.
 k. $\lambda\epsilon\chi$ *lay* : 2 ao. $\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\epsilon\kappa\tau\omicron$, $\lambda\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\zeta\omicron$ (impv., cf. $\lambda\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\zeta\epsilon\omicron$ 699), - $\lambda\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\chi\theta\alpha\iota$, - $\lambda\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\gamma\mu\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$.

737. Second Perfects of the μ -form.

- a. $\sigma\tau\alpha$ ($\acute{\iota}\sigma\tau\eta\mu\iota$ *set*) : 2 pf. 2 pl. $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\eta\tau\epsilon$, part. ($\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\alpha\acute{\omega}\varsigma$) $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\alpha\acute{\omicron}\tau\omicron\varsigma$, etc.
 Hd. part. $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\acute{\epsilon}\omega\varsigma$, $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\acute{\epsilon}\omega\sigma\alpha$, gen. $\acute{\epsilon}\sigma\tau\acute{\epsilon}\omega\tau\omicron\varsigma$, etc.
 b. $\beta\alpha$ ($\beta\alpha\acute{\iota}\nu\omega$ *go*) : 2 pf. 3 pl. $\beta\epsilon\beta\acute{\alpha}\alpha\sigma\iota$, part. $\beta\epsilon\beta\alpha\acute{\omega}\varsigma$, $\nu\acute{\iota}\alpha$, gen. $\acute{\omega}\tau\omicron\varsigma$.
 c. $\gamma\alpha$ ($\gamma\acute{\iota}\gamma\eta\mu\alpha\iota$ *become*) : 2 pf. $\gamma\epsilon\gamma\acute{\alpha}\alpha\sigma\iota$, plup. 3 du. $\gamma\epsilon\gamma\acute{\alpha}\tau\eta\nu$, inf. $\gamma\epsilon\gamma\acute{\alpha}\mu\epsilon\nu$, part. $\gamma\epsilon\gamma\alpha\acute{\omega}\varsigma$, $\gamma\epsilon\gamma\alpha\nu\acute{\iota}\alpha$, gen. $\gamma\epsilon\gamma\alpha\acute{\omega}\tau\omicron\varsigma$.
 d. $\delta\nu\alpha$ ($\delta\nu\acute{\eta}\sigma\kappa\omega$ *die*) : 2 pf. part. $\tau\epsilon\theta\nu\eta\acute{\omega}\varsigma$, $\nu\acute{\iota}\alpha$, gen. $\acute{\omega}\tau\omicron\varsigma$ or $\acute{\omicron}\tau\omicron\varsigma$.
 e. $\mu\alpha$, $\mu\epsilon\nu$ ($\mu\alpha\acute{\iota}\omicron\mu\alpha\iota$ *reach after, seek for*, 2 pf. *press on, am eager*); 2 pf. $\mu\acute{\epsilon}\mu\omicron\nu\alpha$, $\alpha\varsigma$, ϵ : $\mu\acute{\epsilon}\mu\alpha\tau\omicron\nu$; $\mu\acute{\epsilon}\mu\alpha\mu\epsilon\nu$, $\mu\acute{\epsilon}\mu\alpha\tau\epsilon$, $\mu\epsilon\mu\acute{\alpha}\alpha\sigma\iota$; plup. $\mu\acute{\epsilon}\mu\alpha\sigma\alpha\nu$; impv. $\mu\epsilon\mu\acute{\alpha}\tau\omega$; part. $\mu\epsilon\mu\alpha\acute{\omega}\varsigma$, $\nu\acute{\iota}\alpha$, g. $\mu\epsilon\mu\alpha\acute{\omega}\tau\omicron\varsigma$ or $\mu\epsilon\mu\alpha\acute{\omicron}\tau\omicron\varsigma$.
 f. $\tau\lambda\alpha$ ($\acute{\epsilon}\tau\lambda\eta\nu$ *endured*, 300 nb); pf. $\tau\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\tau\lambda\eta\kappa\alpha$; 1 pl. $\tau\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\tau\lambda\alpha\mu\epsilon\nu$, opt. $\tau\epsilon\tau\lambda\acute{\alpha}\iota\eta\nu$, impv. $\tau\acute{\acute{\epsilon}}\tau\lambda\alpha\theta\iota$, inf. $\tau\epsilon\tau\lambda\acute{\alpha}\mu\epsilon\nu\alpha\iota$, part. $\tau\epsilon\tau\lambda\eta\acute{\omega}\varsigma$, $\nu\acute{\iota}\alpha$, g. $\acute{\omicron}\tau\omicron\varsigma$.

- g. δι (δει, δοι), pf. δέιδουκα *fear*, δέιδια (prob. by 16 for δε-δFoi-κα, δε-δFi-α, fr. stem δFi); ao. ἐδδειςσα (for ε-δFει-σα, cf. 632 c). For δέιδια, Hm. has also δέιδω (only in 1 sg., with present form). Add impf. -δies *fared*, διον *fled*, pr. mid. δίομαι *make flee*: cf. 734 g.
- h. ἄνωγ-α (691) *order*, 724: μι-forms, 1 plur. *ἄνωγμεν, impv. ἄνωχθι, and with middle endings ἀνώχθω, ἄνωχθε.
- i. ιδ (ειδ, οιδ), 2 pf. οἶδα *know*: Hm. 1 pl. ἴδμεν, plup. 2, 3 sg. ἠείδης, ἠείδη (perhaps for εFειδης, η), 3 pl. ἴσαν (for ιδ-σαν); subj. εἰδέω (ιδέω), pl. εἶδομεν, εἶδετε (697), inf. ἴδμεν(αι), part. fem. εἰδυῖα, ιδυῖα (723). — Hd. pf. 1 pl. ἴδμεν, plup. 2 pl. ἦδέατε. — Ion. fut. εἰδήσω.
- j. ελυθ (ἐρχομαι *come*), 2 pf. ἐλήλυθα, εἰλήλουθα (611): 1 pl. εἰλήλουθμεν.
- k. παθ, πενθ (πάσχω *suffer*), 2 pf. πέπονθα: 2 pl. πέποσθε (for πεπονθ-τε).
- l. πιθ (πείθω *persuade*), 2 pf. πέποιθα *trust*: plup. 1 pl. ἐπέπιθμεν.
- m. ικ (εικ, οικ), 2 pf. ἔοικα *am like*: 3 du. ἔϊκτον, plup. ἔϊκτην; plup. mid. ἦϊκτο or ἔϊκτο; impf. εἶκε. — Hd. pf. οἶκα, part. οἰκώς.
- n. εγερ (ἐγείρω *wake*), 2 pf. ἐγρήγορα *am awake*, 3 pl. ἐγρηγόρθασι very irreg.: impv. ἐγρήγορθε, inf. ἐγρήγορθαι, with middle endings.

738. PECULIAR TENSES. The Iterative Imperfect and Aorist mark a past action as repeated or usual: λύσκε, λύσασκε, *he was loosing (loosed) repeatedly*. They are confined to the indicative, act. and mid., and are commonly unaugmented (always so in Hd., who uses only the iter. imperfect). The iterative sign σκ takes the conn. vowels and endings of the impf., making σκ-ον, σκ-ε-ς, σκ-ε, etc., in the active, — σκ-ό-μην, σκ-ε-ο, σκ-ε-το, etc., in the middle. These terminations are applied to the tense-stem of the impf. or aor. in two ways: — a. DIRECTLY, in tenses of the μι-form: ἔφα-σκον (ἔφην *said*), στᾶ-σκε (ἔστη *stood*), ἔ-σκον (ἦν *was*), κέ-σκετο (for κει-σκετο, ἐλείμην *lay*), ῥήγνυ-σκε (ἐρῥήγνυ *was breaking*): — b. commonly WITH A CONNECTIVE, ε for the impf. and 2 aor., α for the 1 aor. (rarely the impf.): φεύγ-ε-σκε, φύγ-ε-σκε (φεύγω *flee*), καλέ-ε-σκε (καλέω *call*; but ὤθε-σκε from ὠθέω *push*), ναιετάα-σκον (for ναιετα-ε-σκον 713, from ναιετάω *inhabit*); ὠσ-α-σκε (ὠθέω *push*), κρύπτ-α-σκε (κρύπτω *hide*).

739. Formation in θ (chiefly poetic). Several verbs annex θ to the stem, usually with a connective α or ε, making a new pres. impf. or 2 aor., but with little or no change of meaning. Thus Hm. has φλεγέθω fr. φλέγω *burn*, (ἐ)ἔργαθον fr. (ἐ)ἔργω *shut off*, ἐκίαθον fr. ἐκιον (aor.) *went*, ἔσχεθον (inf. σχεθέειν) fr. ἔχω *hold*, ἠγερέθονται, οντο fr. ἀγείρω *gather*, ἠερέθονται, οντο *float(ed) in a* fr. ἀείρω *lift up*, φθινύθω fr. φθίνω *perish*: so in Attic poets, ἀμυνάθω fr. ἀμύνω *ward off*, διωκάθω fr. διώκω *pursue*, εἰκάθω fr. εἴκω *yield*.

740. SPECIAL FORMATION OF VERBS (UN-ATTIC-FORMS). Alphabetical List. Forms not referred to other dialects or authors, and not marked with a star (*), are to be understood as HOMERIC (occurring in the Iliad or Odyssey); so, even after the sign =; but not after the words *for* (f.) or *see*, or *cf.* But where a first person singular is given, it is, in general, only implied that *some* form or forms of that tense-system are actually met with. Of the verbs included in this list, a large part appear also in that of 300; and in all such cases the student should compare the forms given in that list.

- aa. ἀίω (ἄῃ) *craze*: ἄῃσα or ἄσα, ἀάσθην; *αα- only by augm. v. ἀ-ἄατος.
- ab. ἀγά-ομαι, ἀγαίομαι (cl. 4), ἐννῆ: ἀγάσσομαι, ἀγασάμην, ἀγητός.
- ac. ἀγείρω *gather*: ἠγερέθονται 739, 2 ao. ἀγερόμην 712, ἀγρόμενος 721 c, pf. ἀγηγέραται, ατο 705; also pr. inf. ἠγερέ-εσθαι (cl. 7, cf. 613).
- ad. ἄγω *lead*: ao. ἄξετε, ἀξέμεναι, 699. — ἄδ (ἄδον), see ἀνδάνω bc.

- ac. ἀδε (or αδδε) *be sated*: ao. opt. ἀδήσειε, pf. part. ἀδηκώς.
 — αε (ἄεσα), see ἰαύω ft. af. αείδ-ω (att. ᾄδω), 300 af.
 ag. αείρω (αερ) *take up*: ἡεира, ἡέρθην, plup. ἔωρτο (for ἡορτο); ἡερέθοντα 739. Of αἶρω (300) Hm. has only ἡράμην, ἀρθείς. Cf. εἶρω dz.
 ah. ἀέξ-ω *increase*, pr. impf. (for *αὔξω, *αὐξάνω).
 ai. ἔημι (αε) *blow*, pr. impf., see 734 f.
 aj. αἰδ-ομαι pr. impf., = αἰδέομαι (300).
 ak. αἰνέ-ω *praise*: αἰνήσω, ἤνησα; also pr. αἰνίζομαι.
 al. αἰ-νυμαι *take away*, pr. impf.; in comp. ἀποαίνυμαι, ἀπαίνυμαι.
 am. αἰρέω (αἶρε, ἐλ) *take*: Hd. pf. ἀραίρηκα (692).
 an. ἀίσσω (αἶκ) *rush*: -αἶξω, ἡῖξα, ἡῖχθην; see ῥίσσω, 300 bu.
 — ακ-αχ, see ἄχυνται br: also 620. — αλ (ἑάλην), see εἴλω du.
 ao. ἀλά-ομαι *wander*: pf. ἀλάλῃμαι (692. 712) as pres., ao. ἀλήθην (284).
 ap. ἀλδ-άνω *make large*, ἀλδήσκω (αλδ-ε) *grow large*, pr. impf.
 aq. ἀλέξω (αλεκ-σκω) *ward off*: ἀλεξήσω (217), ἡλέξησα, ἡλαλκον (721 d).
 ar. ἀλεύομαι (αλυ), ἀλέομαι, *avoid*: ao. ἡλε(ν)άμην 720; pr. ἀλεείνω 694 a.
 as. ἔλθ-ομαι *am healed*: ἀλθήσομαι (217).
 at. *ἄλίσκομαι (ἄλ, ἄλ-ο) *am taken*: Hm. 2 ao. ἡλων, 735 m.
 au. *ἄλιτ-αίνομαι *offend*: Hm. ao. ἡλιτ-ον, -όμην, pf. ἀλιτήμενος (217. 712).
 av. ἔλ-λομαι *leap*: 2 ao., 736 e. — αλκ (ἄλέξω, ἔλαλκον), aq.
 aw. ἀλ-αλύκτη-μαι (cf. 692) *am distressed*: cf. Hd. ἀλκυτάζω.
 ax. ἀλύσκω (αλук-σκω) *avoid*: ἀλύξω, ἡλυξα; also ἀλυσκ-άνω, -άζω (cf. ar.)
 ay. ἀλφ-άνω *procure*, att. po.: Hm. 2 ao. ἡλφον.
 az. ἁμαρτ-άνω *err*: 2 ao. ἡμβροτον (for ημρατον, ημροτον, 721 a. 621).
 ba. ἀυπλακ-ίσκω *miss, err*: ao. ἡμπλακον, pf. ἡμπλάκῃται (217); all trag.
 bb. *ἁμυν-άθω (fr. ἁμύνω *ward off*), see 739.
 bc. ἀνδάνω (ἄδ) *please*: Hd. fu. ἀδήσω (217), 2 ao. ἔαδον; Hm. ἄδον and εὔαδον (for εFFαδον, cf. 688), 2 pf. ἔαδα.
 bd. ἀν-ήνοθε (207) *issues (or issued)*, defective perfect.
 be. ἀντιά-ω *meet*: ἀντιάσω, ἀντιώω (252 e. 719), ἀντιάσα; Hd. pr. ἀντιάζω.
 bf. ἀνύ-ω (also ἄν-ω) *achieve*, 734 m: fu. -ανύω (719).
 bg. ἄνωγ-α *order* (pf. plup., 724. 737 h): ἀνώξω, ἡνωξα.
 bh. ἀπαφ-ίσκω *deceive*: 2 ao. ἡπαφον.
 bi. ἀπο-χρᾶ Hd., for ἀπό-χρη, 734 e.
 bj. ἄπτω (ἄφ) *fasten*: ao. p. ἐάφθη (cf. 690).
 bk. ἀρά-ομαι *pray*: inf. act. ἀρή-μεναι, 734 a.
 bl. ἀραρίσκω (αρ) *join, fit*: ao. ἡρσα 696, usu. ἡραρον 721 b; 2 pf. ἔρηρα *am fitted* (ἀράρῃα 723), ao. p. ἔρθεν 703, m. ἔρμενος 736 h.
 bm. ἄρημένος *distressed*, pf. part. — ἄσα, see aa. bs. ft.
 bn. ἐπ-αυρ-ίσκομαι *enjoy*: ἐπαυρήσομαι (217), 2 ao. ἐπ-ἡῦρον, -ἡυρόμην.
 bo. ἐπ-αυρά-ω *take away*: 2 ao. part. ἀπούρας, 735 b.
 bp. ἀφάσσω *feel*, ao. ἡφασα (223 b), Hd. (not in Hm.)
 bq. ἀφύ-ω and ἀφύσσω (αφυ-κ) *draw out*: ἀφύξω, ἡφύσα.
 br. ἄχ-νυμαι (rare ἄχ-ομαι) *sorrow*: ao. ἡκαχον (721 b, r. ἡκάχῃσα) *pained*,
 ao. m. ἡκαχόμην, pf. ἀκάχημαι, ἀκήχεμαι (217. 725. 712). Also pr.
 ἀχέων, ἀχεύων, *sorrowing*: ἀκαχίζω *pain*.
 bs. *ἄ-ω *sate*: Hm. ἄσω, ἄσα, 2 ao. ἔωμεν, ἄμεναι (735 a), v. ἄτος (f. ἄ-υτος).
 bt. βαίνω *go*: in -βήσω, ἔβησα, *cause to go* (288); cf. 699. 735 c. 737 b.
 bu. βάλλ-ω *throw*: -βλήσομαι r., ἐβλήμην (735 d), βέβληαι (711. 705).
 bv. βαρύν-ω *burden*, ἐβαρύνθην: intr. βαρύ-θω (739), pf. βεβαρηώς (st. βαρε).
 bw. βά-σκω (= βαίνω), chiefly in impv. βάσκ' ἴθι *haste, go*.
 bx. βιβᾶς (733) and βιβᾶν (βι-βα-ων), = βαίνων *going*.
 by. *βιβρώσκω (βρο) *eat*: Hm. βεβρώθω (739): 2 pf. part. βεβρώτες *trag*

- bz. *βιό-ω *live*: Hm. fu. βείομαι, βέομαι (719), 2 ao. impv. βιώτω.
 ca. βλάβ-εται = βλάπτεται *is hurt*. [μέμβλωκα 621.
 cb. -βλάσκω (μολ, μλο, 215) *go, come*: fu. μολοῦμαι *trag.*, 2 ao. ἐμολον, pf.
 cc. βολε, in βεβολήατο, ημένος, = βεβλήατο, ημένος, fr. βάλλω *bu*.
 cd. βούλ-ομαι *wish*, Hm. also βόλομαι: 2 pf. προ-βέβουλα.
 ce. βρεχ *rattle*, only in 2 ao. ἔβραχε.
 cf. βρίθ-ω *am heavy*: *βρίσω, ἔβρισα, βέβριθα.
 cg. βροχ *swallow*, ao. opt. ἀνα-(κατα-)βρόξειε, 2 ao. p. ἀναβροχείς.
 ch. *βρυχ-ά-ομαι (7): *ἐβρυχησάμην, Hm. βέβρυχα *roar*, (but ἀνα-βέβρυχε
 — γα (γεγάσσι, γεγάμεν), see 737 c. [bubbles up.)
 ci. γάνυ-μαι *am glad*: γανύσσομαι; orig. st. γα in γαίωv cl. 4, *glad*.
 cj. γέ-γων-α *cry* (pf. plur., 724): not in Hm. γεγων-ίσκω, -έω, -ήσω, -ησι.
 ck. γείνομαι (γεν) *am born*: ao. ἐγεινάμην *begot, bore*, (γεινάμενος Xen)
 cl. γέν-το *seized*, 736 g. cm. γηρά-σκω: 2 ao. part. γήρας (279 b).
 cn. γίγνομαι (γεν) *become*: *ἔγεντο = ἐγένετο; γεγάσσι, 737 c.
 co. γινώσκω (γνο) *know*: Hd. ἀν-έγνωσα, Hm. γνωτός (att. γνωστός).
 cp. -γνάμπτ-ω *bend*: γνάμψω *trag.*, ἀν-έγναμψα, -εγνάμφθην.
 cq. γο-ά-ω (7) *bewail*: γοήσομαι, 2 ao. ἔγοον.
 cr. δα-θαι, δῆω (719) *shall find*, 2 ao. δέδαον (721 b) *taught*, mid. δεδά-
 σται (for α-εσθαι), pf. δεδάκηκα (217) *have learned*, 2 pf. δεδαώς, 2 ao.
 pass. ἐδάην *learned*, fu. δαίσομαι (726).
 cs. δαί-νυμι *feast trans.*, mid. intrans. (698): δαίσω, ἔδαισα. [705. 607.
 ct. δαίομαι (4, δα) *divide*: δάσσομαι, ἐδάσάμην, pf. δέδασται 218, δεδαί-αται
 cu. δαίω (4, δα) *burn trans.*, mid. intr.: 2 ao. sub. δάηται, pf. δέδηα *intr*.
 cv. δάμνημι, δαμνάω (δαμ, δαμα 217 a. 694) *overcome*: δαμάω (future, 719),
 ἐδάμασα, δέδμηκα (215), δέδμημαι, ao. p. ἐδαμάσθην (218) or ἐδμήθην,
 more freq. ἐδάμην. Pr. δαμάζω not in Hm.
 cw. *δαρθ-άω *sleep*: Hm. 2 ao. ἔδραθον (721 a).
 cx. δατέ-ομαι *divide*, pr. impf., = δαίομαι *ct*.
 cy. δέα-το *impf. seemed*, akin to δοά-σατο *dl*.
 — δείδια, δειδῶ, ἔδδεια, see 737 g.
 cz. δείκ-νυμι *show*: Hd. δέξω, ἔδεξα, δέδεγμαι, ἐδέχθην. Hm. pf. δειδεγμαι
greet (for δεδειγμαι, 3 pl. δειδέχεται, *ato*); and in same sense, δεικ-
 ανά-ομαι (694 a) and δειδίσκομαι (f. δε-δεικ-σκομαι).
 da. δέμ-ω (= att. οἰκοδομέω) *build*: ἔδειμα, δέδμημαι (215).
 db. δέρκ-ομαι *see*: ἔδρακον (721 a), δέδορκα *see*, *ἐδέρχθην.
 dc. δέχ-ομαι *receive*, Hd. δέκομαι: 2 ao. ἐδέγμην 736 j, pf. δέχεται 691.
 dd. δέ-ω *want*: Hm. has in act. only δῆσε, ἐδεύσε, mid. always δεύ-ομαι.
 de. δηρι-ά-ομαι (7) *quarrel*: ao. ἐδηρίσάμην, ἐδηρίνθην (726).
 df. δι (δείδια, δίε, δίομαι), see 737 g.
 dg. δίδωμι (δο) *give*, see 728-31: fu. διδώσω = δώσω.
 dh. διε (ἐν-δίσσαν, δίεμαι), see 734 g.
 di. δίζημαι *seek*, 734 h: fu. διζήσομαι.
 dj. δικ *fling*: 2 ao. ἔδικον *trag.* dk. *διωκ-άθω (fr. διακώ), 739.
 dl. δοά-σατο *ao. seemed*, subj. δοάσσεται (697); cf. δέα-το *cy*.
 dm. δοκε, in δεδοκήμενος, = δεδεγμένος *fr. δέχ-ομαι receive*.
 dn. *δουπ-έ-ω *sound*: Hm. ἐδούπησα or ἐγδούπησα, 2 pf. δεδουπῶς.
 do. δού-ν-ω (r. δύω), mid. δύομαι: ao. ἐδύσετο, δύσεο, δυσόμενος, 699.
 dp. ἐγείρω *wake*: ao. m. ἐγρόμην (721 c. 712), pf. ἐγρηγόρθαι (737 n).
 dq. ἐζομαι (ἐδ, orig. σεδ) *sit*: trans. ao. εἶσα (f. ε-ἐδ-σα) *seated*, ἐεσσάμην
 (f. ε-ἐδ-σαμην, *εἰσάμην), impv. εἶσον, inf. -εσσαι, part. ἔσας, ἐσσάμε-
 νος (Hd. -έσας, εἰσάμενος), fu. -ἔσσομαι.

- dr. ἔθ-ων pr. part. *accustomed*: fr. st. ηθ, pf. εἴωθα or ἔωθα (692).
 — εἶται, ατο, or ἔαται, ατο, see ἡμαι 734 t; εἶατο, see ἔννυμι ch.
 — εἶδομαι *appear*, see ὀράω jn. — εἰκ, see εἵκα 737 m.
 ds. *εἰκ-άθω (fr. εἴκω *yield*), see 739.
 dt. *εἰλύω (ελυ, εἰλυ) *wind, wrap*: Hm. fu. εἰλύσω, pf. εἰλύ-αται, ao. ἐλύσθην.
 du. εἶλω (ελ, orig. Fel) *press*: ἔλσα 696, ἔελμαι 690, ἐάλην 264 c.
 — Hm. pr. act. only εἰλέω (att. also εἰλέω; but εἶλλω, ἴλλω, = εἰλύω).
 — εἶμαι, εἶατο, εἶννον, see ἔννυμι ch.
 dv. εἶμι (ι) *go*, see 734 j. dw. εἶμι (εσ) *am*, see 734 s.
 dx. εἶργ-νυμι *shut in*, εἶργ-ω *shut out*, not in Hm., see ἔργω em.
 dy. εἶρομαι *ask*, εἰρήσομαι; Ionic (607) for *ἔρ-ομαι, *ἐρήσομαι.
 — εἶρυ, see ἐρύ-ω, ομαι, ez, ey. — εἶρω *say*, see ep ek.
 dz. εἶρω (ep, orig. σερ) *join*: Hm. only ἔερτο, ἐερμένος; but from kindred
 st. aer, ao. συν-ἦειρε, -αεῖρεται (697).
 — εἶσα, see ἔζομαι dq. — εἶσκω, see ἴσκω gb.
 ea. ἐλαύνω (ελα) *drive*: fu. ἐλώω 719, plup. ἡλῆλατο 689, ἐληλέδατο 725.
 eb. ἔλδ-ομαι and ἐέλδομαι (cf. 603 a) *wish*, only pr. impf.
 ec. ἔλκ-ω *draw*, pr. impf.; also ἐλκέ-ω: ἐλκήσω, ἡλκησα, ἡλκήθην.
 ed. ἔλπ-ω (603) *cause to hope*, mid. *hope*: 2 pf. ἔολπα *hope*, ἐώλπειν, 692.
 ee. ἐναίρω (εναρ) *slay*: 2 ao. *ἡναρον, ao. m. ἐνήρατο.
 — ενεκ (ἡναικ-α, -ον), φέρω ms. cf. ἐπ-ενήνοθε (207) *was upon*.
 eg. ἐνίπ-τω *chide*, also ἐνίσσω (cf. 294 b): 2 ao. ἡνίπαπον, ἐνένιπον, 721 c.
 eh. ἔννυμι (orig. st. Feσ) *clothe*, impf. κατα-εἶννον (f. Feσ-ννον): fu. ἔσ-σω,
 ao. ἔσ-σα, ἐ(σ)σάμην (ἐέσσατο 603 a); pf. εἶμαι (f. Feσ-μαι 691), ἔσ-
 σαι, (-ἔσ-ται Hd.) εἶται, plup. ἔσσο, ἔστο (ἔεστο 603 a), εἶατο (705),
 — εἵκα (ικ, εικ), 737 m. [part. εἰμένος.
 ei. ἔπ-ω (σεπ) *am busy*, mid. *follow*: -ἔψω, 2 ao. -ἔσπον, ἐσπόμην, ἔσπωμαι,
 ἐσποίμην, etc. (better σπῶμαι, etc.), 721 c, impv. σπεῖο f. σπέο.
 ej. ἐν(ν)-έπω (σεπ, ἐπ) *tell*: ἐνίψω (ενι-σπ-σω), ἐνι-σπῆ-σω (217), 2 ao. ἐνι-
 σπ-ον, impv. ἐνι-σπ-ε or ἐνι-σπε-ς (2 pl. ἔσπετε f. εν-σπετε).
 ek. ep, ρε, *say*, pr. εἶρω rare, fu. ἐρέω, ao. ἔ-ειπον (690); εἰρέθην Hd.
 el. ἔρα-μαι (734 b) = ἐρά-ω *love*: ao. ἡρασάμην.
 em. ἔργ-ω, ἔεργ-ω, ἔεργ-νυμι (603) *shut in* or *out*: ao. ἔρξα, pf. ἔρχαται, ατο
 (691. 725), ἐεργμένος, ao. p. ἐρχθεις: (ἐ)ἔργαθον, *εἶργαθον, 739.
 en. ἔρδω (4, for ἐρζω, st. ἐργ 603) *do*: ἔρξω, ἔρξα, ἔοργα, ἐώργειν (692).
 — Hd. has pr. impf. ἐρδω. Cf. ῥέζω (ῥεγ = ἐργ 215).
 eo. ἐρεῖδ-ω *prop*: pf. ἐρηρέδαται, ατο (725), ἡρήρειστο (689).
 ep. *ἐρείκω (ερικ) *rend*: Hm. 2 ao. ἡρικον *shivered* intrans.
 eq. ἐρείπω (εριπ) *overthrow*: intrans. 2 ao. ἡριπον *fell*, perf. ἐρήριπα, plup.
 ἐρέριπτο (207): perhaps also ἀν-ηρείψατο *snatched away*.
 — Not in Hm., ἐρείψω, ἡρειψα, ἡρείφθην, ἡρίπην.
 er. ἐρέσσω (ερετ) *row*: ao. ἡρεσα.
 es. ἐρεύνγομαι (ερυγ) *spew* (att. po. ἐρυγγάνω 224 c): 2 ao. ἡρυγον *roared*.
 et. ἐρεύθω (ερυθ) *make red*, ao. inf. ἐρεῦσαι; ἐρυθ-αίνομαι *grow red*, 694 a.
 eu. ἐριδ-αίνω *contend* (694 a): ao. inf. ἐριδή-σασθαι; usu. ἐρίζω, ao. ἡρισα.
 ev. *ἔρ-ομαι *ask*, Hm. εἶρ-μαι (607): fu. εἰρήσομαι, ao. inf. ἐρεσθαι (712).
 — Also pr. ἐρέ-ω (subj. ἐρείομεν, cf. 730), ἐρέ-ομαι (impv. ἔρειο fr. ἐρεεο,
 18 d), and ἐρε-εἶνω (694 a).
 ew. ἀπό-ερσα *swept away*, defective aorist.
 ex. ἐρύκ-ω (also -άνω, -ανάω) *hold back*: ἐρύξω, ἡρυξα, ἡρύκ-ᾱκ-ον 721 c.
 ey. ἐρύ-ομαι *guard* (734 n): ἐρύσσομαι (inf. ἐρύεσθαι 719), ἐρυ(σ)άμην;
 — also with stem εἶρυ (607) in same tenses. Cf. ῥύ-ομαι kz.

- ez. ἐρύ-ω (603) *draw*: ἐρύσω (ἐρύω 719), ἔρυσσα 690, εἰρύμαι (-σμαι γ.).
- fa. ἔρχομαι *come*: 2 ao. ἤλυθον, 2 pf. εἰλήλουθα 611, εἰλήλουθμεν 737 j.
- fb. ἐσθίω, ἔσθω, ἔδω, *eat*; inf. ἔδμεναι 734 q: pf. ἐδηδώς, ἐδήδομαι.
- ἔσ-σα, ἔσ-το, see ἔννυμι eh. — ἔσσαι, ἔσσομαι, see ἔζομαι dq.
- fc. ἔχ-ω *have*: st. οχ (14) in pf. συν-οχωκ-ώς (f. -οκωχ-), plur. ἐπ-ώχ-ατο — ἔωμεν, see ἄω bs. [(705): ἔσχ-εθ-ον 739.
- fd. ζά-ω *live*, in Hm. only pr. part. ζῶν; ion. ζώ-ω pr. impf.
- fe. ἡμαι (ήσ) *sit*; 3 pl. εἵλται, εἵλατο, or ἑαται, ἑατο, 734 t.
- ff. ἡμύ-ω *bow*: ao. ἡμῦσα, pf. ὑπ-εμν-ἡμῦκα w. irreg. redupl.
- fg. *θάλ-λω *flourish*: Hm. perf. τέθηλα (τεθαλυῖα 723); pres. θηλέω 217, fu. θηλήσω; part. θαλ-έθ-ων, τηλεθάων (f. θηλ-εθ-α-ων), 739.
- fh. θάπτω (θαφ) *bury*: Hd. pf. τεθάφαται (705), ao. p. ἐθάφθην.
- fi. θαφ (9): 2 pf. τέθηπα (37. 257 c) *wonder*, 2 ao. part. ταφών (37 c).
- fj. δαίω (δεν) *smile*: ao. ἔθεινα; att. po., fu. δενῶ, 2 ao. δενεῖν.
- fk. δέρ-ομαι *am warned*: fu. δέρσομαι 696, 2 ao. p. subj. δερέω.
- fl. δηέ-ομαι (att. δεόμαι) *view*: ἐθηησάμην, once θησαίατο (st. θα).
- fm. δῆσθαι (for θα-εσθαι, cf. 251 c) *to milk*.
- fn. θλά-ω *crush*, late: Hm. ao. θλάσσεια (212 a).
- fo. δνήσκω (θαν) *die*: 2 pf., 737 d. fp. δόρ-νυμαι Hd., = δρώσκω *leap*.
- fq. *δράσσω (δραχ) *disturb*: Hm. only 2 pf. τέτρηχα (37 c) *am troubled*.
- fr. *δρύπτω *break*: 2 ao. -ετρύφην 37 c. fs. δρύ-ω, δρύ-ν-ω, *rage*, pr. impf.
- ft. ἰαύω (8, αυ, αε, 217. 25) *sleep*: ao. ἄεσα (ā by aug.), pl. ἄσμεν 18 b.
- fu. ἰάχ-ω *make noise*: pf. part. ἀμφ-ιαχυῖα; trag. ἰαχέω, ἦσω, ἦσα.
- fv. ἰδρύ-ω *seat, establish*: Ἰδρύσα, ἰδρύνθην (726, att. ἰδρῦθην).
- fw. ἵημι (έ) *send*, ἵεν 733: ao. ἦκα, ἔηκα 201: fu. ἄν-έσω, ao. ἄν-εσα.
- Hd. pf. ἀνέωνται (?) f. ἀν-εῖνται, με-μετ-ι-μένος f. μεθ-ειμένος.
- fx. ικ, εικ, see ἔοικα 737 m; and ἴσχω gb.
- fy. ἰκ-νέομαι *come*, Hm. usu. ἰκ-άνω (ἰκ-άνομαι) and ἴκω (ι): ao. ἴξον (699), ἴξε: Hd. pf. ἀπ-ίκαται, ατο (725).
- fz. ἰλά-σκομαι, ἰλά-ομαι, *propitiate*; in act. *be propitious*, pr. impv. ἴληθι (734 c), pf. subj. ἰλήκω.
- ga. ἱμάσσω (223 b) *lash*: ao. ἱμάσσα.
- gb. ἴσχω (f. Φικ-σκω), ἔισχω (603 a), *liken*; cf. ἔοικα 737 m.
- gc. ἵστημι (στα) *set*, see 728-30: 1 ao. 3 pl. ἕστασαν (?) = ἕστησαν.
- gd. ἰσχ-άν-ω, ἰσχ-ανά-ω (694 a), = ἴσχ-ω *hold*.
- ge. καδ (= χαδ, χάζω 300): 2 ao. κεκαδόμην (721 b) *retired*, but act. κέκα-δον *deprived*, fu. κεκαδήσω (217); cf. κήδω gt.
- gf. παίνυμαι (f. καδ-νυμαι) *surpass*: pf. κέκασμαι. [ao. p. ἐκάνν.
- gg. καίω (καν) *burn*: ao. ἔκηα (720, less correct ἔκεια), part. κέας trag.,
- gh. προ-καλίζομαι *call forth*, pr. impf., = -καλέ-ομαι.
- gi. κάμ-νω *am weary*: pf. part. κεκηκώς (722), -ῶτος (709) or -ότος.
- gj. καφε: pf. part. κεκαφώς (722) *breathing out*.
- κεδά (= σκεδα), see κίδνημι gu.
- gk. κεῖ-μαι *lie* (κέαται, κέω), see 734 k.
- gl. κείρω (κερ) *shear*: ao. ἔκερσα (696).
- gm. κελ *bring or come to land*: κέλσω trag., ἔκελσα (696): in prose δέλλω.
- gn. κελάδ-ων *sounding*: ao. -κελάδησα (217); not in Hm. κελαδέω, -ήσω.
- go. κέλι-ομαι *command*: fu. κελήσομαι (217), ao. ἐκεκλόμην (721 d).
- gp. *κεντέ-ω *prick*, *κεντήσω, etc., reg.: Hm. ao. inf. κένσαι (f. κεντ-σαι).
- gq. κερά-ω (f. κερά-ννυμι), κεραίω (4), *mix*: ao. inf. ἐπι-κρήσαι (st. κρα).
- gr. *κερδαίνω *gain*: Hd. fu. κερδήσομαι, ao. ἐκέρδησα.

- gs. *κεύθω* (κνθ) *hide*, *κευθ-άνω*: fu. *κεύσω*, ao. -έκευσα, 2 ao. *ἐκυθον* (subj. *κεκύθω*, 721 b), 2 pf. *κέκευθα* *keep hid*.
- gt. *κῆδ-ω vex*, mid. *care*: *κηδήσω*, *ἐκήδησα*, fu. pf. *κεκαδήσομαι*; cf. ge.
- gu. *κίδνημι* (κεδα f. σκεδα, 694) *scatter*: *ἐκεδάσα* (696), *ἐκεδάσθην*.
- gv. *κικλήσκω* (6, *καλε*, κλε) = *καλέ-ω call*.
- gw. *κί-νυμαι* *move* intrans.: 2 ao. *ἐκίον* *went*; *ἐκίαθον* 739.
- gx. *κίρνημι* (κερα 694), *κινάω*, = *κερά-ω* (att. *κερά-ννυμι*) *mix*.
- gy. *κιχ-άνω* *come up to* (734 i): *κιχήσομαι*, *ἐκιχησάμην*, 2 ao. *ἐκιχον*.
- gz. *κλάζω* (κλαγγ) *make noise*: pf. part. *κεκληγώς* (st. *κλαγγ*), *ῶτες* (οντες?)
- ha. *κλεί-ω* *celebrate* (trag. *κλέω* 25 a), pass. *κλέομαι*; akin to *κλυ* hd.
- hb. **κλήτ-ω* (f. *κλείω* 608) *shut*: Hm. *ἐκλήτσα*; Hd. *κεκλητίμαι*, -*εκλήτισθην*.
- he. *κλίνω* *incline*: pf. 3 pl. *κεκλί-αται*, ao. p. *ἐκλίθην*, *ἐκλίνθην*, cf. 726.
- hd. *κλύ-ω* *hear* trag.: Hm. 2 ao. *ἐκλυον*; *κλύθι*, τε, *κέκλυθι*, τε, 735 q.
- he. *κόπ-τω* *cut*: pf. part. *κεκοπώς*.
- hf. **κορέ-ννυμι* *sate*: fu. *κορέω*, pf. part. *κεκορηώς*, pf. m. *κεκόρημαι*.
- hg. *κορύσσω* (223 b) *equip*: ao. *κορυσσάμενος*, pf. *κεκορυθμένος* 620.
- hh. *κοτέ-ω*, -ομαι, *am angry*: ao. *κοτεσσάμην*, pf. *κεκοτηώς* (722) *angry*.
- hi. *κραίνω* *accomplish*: *κρανέω*, *ἐκρηνά*, (trag. *έκκρανται*, *έκράνθην*;) Hm. also *κραϊαίνω*, *έκρήνηνα*, *έκκράαν-ται*, -το.
- hj. *κρήνναμαι* (κρεμα, 694) *trag.*, = *κρέμα-μαι hang*.
- hk. *κρίζω* *creak*, com.: 2 ao. *κρίκε* (*κρίγε*?) Hm.; pf. *κεκρίγότες* com.
- hl. *κρίνω* *dist'inguish*: ao. p. *ἐκρίθην*, *ἐκρίνθην* (cf. 726).
- hm. *κτείνω* *kill*: fu. *κτενέω*, *κτανέω*, ao. *έκτεινα*, *έκτανον*, *έκταν* (735 c), hn. -*κτίμενος* *founded*, 735 k. [ao. p. *έκτάθην*.
- ho. *κτυπ-έω* *sound*: ao. *έκτυπον* (trag. *έκτύπησα*).
- hp. *κῦρ-ω* *hit on*, *happen*: ao. *έκυρσα* 696; not in Hm. *κῦρ-έω*, -ήσω, -ησα.
- hq. *λαγχάνω* (λαχ) *get by lot*: 2 ao. *έλαχον* (721) *endowed*, pf. *έλελογχα*; hr. *λάζομαι* (λαβ, 294 b) *take*; trag. *λάζομαι*. [Hd. fu. *λάξομαι*.
- hs. **λαμβάνω* (λαβ) *take*: Hd. *λάμφομαι* (from st. *λαμβ*), *λελάβηκα* (217), *ελέαμμαι* (260 b), *ελάμφθην*; Hm. *λελαβέσθαι* (721 b).
- ht. *λανθάνω* (λαθ), *λήθω*, *lie hid*; in sense *cause to forget*, -*ληθ-άνω* rare, -*έλησα*, *έλεαθον* (721 b); mid. *forget*, pf. *έλεασμαι*.
- *λακ*, *λάσκω*, see *ληκέω* hx.
- hu. *λέγ-ω* *gather*: Hm. always *λέλεγμαι*, *έλέχθην*.
- hv. *λέγ-ω* *speak*: 2 ao. *έλέγμην*, *λέκτο*, 736 a.
- hw. *λεχ* *lay*, mid. *lie*: *λέξομαι*, *έλεξα*, *έλεξάμην*, 2 ao. *έλεκτο* etc. 736 k.
- hx. -*ληκ-έω* (λακ) *speak*: 2 ao. *έλακον*, pf. part. *λεληκώς*, *λεläκνία* 723: att. po. *λάσκω* (f. *λακ-σκω*), *λακήσομαι* 217, *έλάκησα*, *έλέäκα*.
- hy. *λίσσoμαι* (4) *desire*: pf. part. *λελιημένος*.
- hz. *λιίσομαι* (223 b), *λίτ-ομαι*, *pray*: *έλλισάμην* 688, 2 ao. *λιτέσθαι*.
- ia. *λού-ω* *bathe*: impf. *λό-ε* (25), *λόε-ον* (217), ao. *έλόε-σσα* = *έλουσα*.
- ib. *λύ-ω* *loose*: 2 ao. *λύμην*, *λύτο* (735 r), pf. opt. *λελύτο* (698).
- ic. *μαίνομαι* (μαν) *am mad*: fu. *μανοῦμαι* Hd., ao. *έμηνάμην*.
- id. *μαίoμαι* (4, μα) *reach after, seek for*; (trag. *μάμενος* for *μα-ομενος*;) *μάσσομαι*, -*έμασ(σ)άμην*; 2 perf. *μεμον-*, *μεμα-* (737 e) *am eager*: intensive *μαϊμά-ω*, ao. *μαίμησε*.
- ie. *μακ* *bleat*: ao. *μακών*, pf. *μεμηκώς*, *μεμᾶκνία* (723), *έμέμηκον* (724).
- if. *μάρναμαι* (μαρα, 694) *fight*, pr. impf.; opt. *μαρνοίμεθα* (729 b).
- ig. *μαστί-ω* *lash*: ao. *έμάστιξα* (st. *μαστι-γ*, cf. 663).
- ih. *μάχ-ομαι* *fight*: *μαχήσομαι* (Hd. -*έσομαι*), *έμαχησάμην* or -*εσάμην*. Rare pr. *μαχέομαι* (also fut.), *μαχειόμενος*, *μαχεούμενος*, 613.

- ii. μέδ-ομαι *think of*: μεδήσομαι (217); μέδων, μεδέων, *guardian*.
 Cf. μήδ-ομαι *contrive*: μήσομαι, ἐμψάμην.
- ij. μείρομαι (μερ, orig. σμερ) *receive part*: pf. ἔμμορε (f. εσμορε).
- ik. μέλ-ω *care for*: pf. μέμηλα (cf. 257 c), μέ-μβλε-ται, -το (214. 621).
 — μεν (μέμονα), see μαίοναι id. — μηκ (μεμηκώς), see μακ id.
- il. μητι-ά-ω (7), -ά-ομαι, *plan*: μητίσσομαι, ἐμητίσάμην.
- im. *μίγ-νυμι, Hm. and Hd. μίσγω *mix*: 2 ao. ἔμικτο, μίκτω, 736 b; fu.p., 726.
- in. μμνήσκω *remind*, mid. *remember*: pf. μέμνηαι, μέμνη, (Hd. μέμνεο,) 711,
 subj. μεμνώμεθα (Hd. μεμνεώμεθα), opt. μεμνήμην, μεμνέφτο (14 b).
- io. μίμνω (8) = μένω *remain, await*; also μιμνάω.
 — μολ (ἐμολον), see βλάσκω ch. ip. μύζω (γ) *mutter*: Hm. only -έμυξα.
- iq. μύζω (μυδ?) *suck*: Hm. only -εμύζησα (cf. 294 d).
- ir. μῦκ-ά-ομαι (7) *low*: ao. ἔμυκον, pf. ἐμέμυκα; not in Hm. μῦκῆσομαι, -άμην.
- is. ναίω (4, να) *dwell*: ἔνασσα *settled*, ἐνάσθην. ναιετά-ω, 713 a. 738 b.
- it. νάσσω *press*: Hm. only ἔναξα. iu. νά-ω *flow*, impf. ναῖον (4).
- iv. νεικέ-ω *chide*: -έσω, -εσα, 212 a. iw. νέ-ομαι *go, come*, usu. as fut.
- ix. νέω (νυ) *swim*, ἔννεον (688): also νήχ-ω, -ομαι, fu. νήξομαι.
- iy. *νέ-ω *heap*, Hm. νηέ-ω: ἐνήγησα; and intensive -ννέ-ω only impf.
- iz. νίζω (νιβ) *wash hands or feet*, mid. νίζομαι and -νίπτομαι.
- ja. νίσσομαι (223 b) *go, come*, also used as fut.: fu. νίσομαι?
- jb. οδου *be angry*: ao. ὠδυσάμην (31 a. 620 b), pf. ὠδάδυσται (207).
- jc. ὀδ (οδ) *smell*: Hm. only 2 plup. ὀδώδει (207).
- jd. *οἶγ-νυμι *open*, impf. ὠἶγνυντο: ao. ὠἶξα, ὠἶξα.
- je. οἶδα (ιδ, ειδ), see 737 i. jf. οἶδ-άνω, οἶδ-έω, *swell*, pr. impf.
- jg. οἶνοχοέ-ω *pour wine*, impf. and ao.; augm. 690: pr. οἶνοχοεῖν-ω.
- jh. οἶ-ομαι *think*, usu. ὀτομαι (i): ὠτίσάμην, ὠτίσθην; also act. ὀίω, οἶω.
- ji. οἶχ-ομαι *am gone*, also οἶχ-νέω: pf. -έχηκα (Hd. οἶχ-ω κα, cf. 217 a).
- jj. ὀλ-λυμι *destroy*: ao. part. οὐλόμενος (613): pr. also ὀλέκ-ω.
- jk. ὀνο-μαι *censure* (734 l): ὀνόσομαι, ὀνοσάμην, (Hd. -ωνόσθην.)
- jl. ὀπυῖω (4) *marry*: fu. ὀπύσω com. — ολπ (ξολπα), ἔλπω ed.
- jm. ὀπλεσθαι *to prepare*, impf. ὤπλεον: usu. ὀπλίζω, ao. ὤπλισα.
- jn. ὀρά-ω *see*: for pf. ὀπωπα, ao. εἰδόμην = εἶδον, and pres. εἶδομαι *appear*,
 see 300 jg. Kindred, ὄρ-ονται (οντο) *watch*.
 — οργ (ξοργα, ἑώργειν), see ἔρδω en.
- jo. ὀρέγ-ω, ὀρέγ-νυμι *reach*: ὀρέξω, ὠρεξα, pf. ὀρώρεχαι, ατο (725).
- jp. ὀρ-νυμι *rouse*, mid. *rise*: fu. ὀρσω 696, ὀροῦμαι, ao. ὠρσα, ὠρορον 721 b,
 ao. m. ὠρτο (r. ὠρετο), ὠρσο (ὠρσεο), 736 i; pf. ὠρωρα (689), ὀρώρεται,
 subj. ὀρώρηται; impf. ὀρέ-οντο (7). Kindred ao. ὠρουσα *rushed*.
- jq. ὀσσομαι (οπ, cf. 294 b) *foresee*, pr. impf.
- jr. οὐτά-ω *wound*: ao. οὔτησε, οὔτα etc. (735 f), pass. οὔτηθείς. Kindred
 οὔτάζω, οὔτάσα, οὔτασται, οὔτασμένος.
- js. ὀφέλ-ω (= ὀφείλω) *am obliged*. Hm. pr. impf.; and ao. ὠφελον.
- jt. ὀφέλ-ω *increase*: irreg. ao. opt. ὀφέλλειε (696).
 — οχ (ὀχωκα, ἐπ-όχατο), ἔχω fc.
- ju. πάλ-λω *shak?*: ao. ἐπηλα, ἀυ-πεπαλῶν (721 b), πάλτο (736 f).
- jv. παμφαίνων (4), παμφανόνων (7), *shining*; subj. παμφαίνησι:
 παμ-φαν is for φαν-φαν, from φαίνω mp. [(cf. 723).
- jw. πάσχω (παθ) *suffer*: pf. πέπονθα, πέποσθε (737 k), part. fem. πεπαυῖα
- jx. πατ-έομαι (7) *eat* Hd.: πάσμαι trag., Hm. ἐπάσάμην, πέπασμαι.
- jy. πέπειθω (πιθ) *persuade*: ao. (ἐπιθον att. po.) πέπιθον 721 b, fu. πεπιθήσω
 (217); intrans. πιθήσω, πιθήσας; plup. ἐπέπιθμεν, 737 l.
- jz. πείκω (f. πεκ-ω 607) *comb*: ἐπεξάμην Com. πεκτέω *scour*, ἐπέχθην.

- ka. πελάζω (πελαδ, πελα, πλα, cf. 294 c) *bring* (or *come*) *near*: ἐπέλασσα, ἐπλήμην (735 h), ἐπέπλημαι, ἐπελάσθην. Trag. also fu. πελάσω, πελῶ, aο. p. ἐπλάσθην, pres. πελάθω, πλάθω (739). Cf. πίλναμαι kg.
- kb. πέλ-ομαι (move) *be*: aο. ἐπλόμην (usu. as pres.); also act. πέλω, ἐπλε.
- kc. ἐέρθ-ω *destroy*: ἐέρσω, ἐερσα, ἐπραθον (721 a), inf. ἐέρθαι (736 d).
- kd. ἐέρνημι (περα, 694) *sell*, att. πιπράσκω: περᾶω (719), ἐπερᾶσα, pf. πεπε-
— ἐέφνον (φεν), see φα μο. [ρημένος.
- ke. πεύθομαι (2) = πυνθάνομαι kt. kf. *πήγ-νυμι *fix*: -ἐπηκτο 736 c.
- kg. πίλναμαι (πελα, 694) *come near*; cf. πελάζω ka.
- kh. πίμπλημι (πλα) *fill*, πλήθω 739, once πιμπλά-ν-εται: ἐπλήμην 735 g.
- ki. *πίμπρημι (πρα) *burn*: Hm. ἐν-ἐπρηθον (739).
- kj. πινύ-σκω *make wise*, trag.: Hm. ἐπινύσα; cf. πνέω (πνυ) kq.
- kk. πιντέω or πίτνω (πετ, 211 c) *fall*, trag. = πίπτω; ἐπιτνον *fell*, trag.
- kl. πίτνημι, πιντάω (πετα, 694), att. πετά-ννυμι *expand*.
- km. πιφάσκω (φau) *show*. — πλ (ἐπλόμην), πέλομαι kb.
— πλα, see πελάζω ka; πίμπλημι kh. [p. ἐπλάγχθην.
- kn. πλάζω (πλαγγ) *make wander*, mid. *wander*: fu. πλάγξομαι, aο. ἐπλαγξα,
- ko. πλήθω (πληγ) *strike*: aο. ἐπέπληγον 721 b, p. ἐπλήγην (never -πλάγ-).
- kp. πλώ-ω = πλέω *sail*: ἐπλωσα, -έπλων 735 n. Hd. -πλώσομαι, πέπλωκα.
- kq. πνέω (πνυ) *breathe*: aο. ἄμ-πνυε, ἄμ-πνύτο 735 s, pass. ἄμ-πνύνθην 726;
πέπνυμαι *am wise*, cf. πινύ-σκω. Intensive ποιπνύω *rant*!
- kr. πορ, προ (215): aο. ἐπορον *gave*, pf. ἐπέρωται *is fated*, πεπρωμένος.
- ks. πτα *crouch, fall*: aο. -πτήτην 735 i, pf. πεπτηώς, g. πεπτηώτος, εἰωτος,
trag. πεπτώσ, ὦτος. Akin *πτήσσω (πτα-κ); Hm. πτώσσω, but ἐπτηξα.
- kt. πυνθάνομαι (πνθ) and πεύθομαι (2) *inquire*: 2 aο. opt. πεπύθοιτο 721 b.
- ku. ραδ *sprinkle*: aο. impv. ράσσετε, pf. ἐρράδαται (725). = poetic *ραί-
- kv. ραί-ω *shatter*: ραίσω, ἐρραῖσα, ἐρραίσθην. [νω (ῥαν) reg.
- kw. ρέζω (ρεγ) *do*: ρέξω, ἐ(ρ)ρεξα, ρεχθεῖς. Cf. ἔρδω (εργ) en.
- kx. ρήγ-νυμι and ρήσσω *break*: pf. -ἐρρήγμαι.
- ky. *ρίγ-ω *shudder*: Hm. ριγήσω, ἐρρίγησα, 2 pf. ἐρρίγα as pres.
- kz. ρύ-ομαι *guard* (μι-forms 734 n); ρύσομαι Hd., ἐρρύσομην, r. a. pr.
- la. ρυπό-ω (att. ρυπά-ω) *am foul*: pf. ρερυπωμένος (692).
— σαι (σάω, σάωσω), see σάζω ll.
- lb. σεύω (συ) *drive*: aο. ἔσσευα (688. 720), pf. ἔσσυμαι (692. 712) *hasten*,
aο. p. -εσύθην, aο. m. σύτο 735 t. Attic poets have irreg. pres. σεύ-
ται or σουται, σοῦνται, impv. σοῦ, σοῦσθε, σοῦσθε.
- lc. σκαλ: ἔσκηλα *dried*. Att. πο. -σκέλ-λομαι *am dry*: aο. -έσκηλν 215.
- ld. σκίδνημι (σκεδα, 694) *scatter*: ἐσκέδασα; cf. κίδνημι gu.
— σό-ης, η, ωσι, see σάζω ll. — ἐνι-σπον, ἔσπετε, ἐνν-έπω ej.
- le. στείβω (στιβ) *bread*: trag. -έστειψα, ἐστίβημι (217).
- lf. στείχω (στιχ) *go*: aο. -έστειξα, ἔστιχον.
- lg. *στερ-έ-ω *deprive*: aο. inf. στερέσαι Hm., 2 aο. p. στερεῖς trag.
- lh. στεῦ-ται, στεῦτο, 734 o. li. στρέφ-ω *turn*: Hd. ἐστράφθην.
- lj. στυγ-έω *hate, dread*: aο. -ἔστυγον, but ἔστυξα *made dreadful*;
not in Hm. are στυγήσομαι, ἐστύγησα, ηκα, ημαι, ἐστυγήθην.
- lk. σφάζω (σφαγ) *slay*: Hd. ἐσφάχθην.
- ll. σάζω (in Hm. ?), σά-ω *save*, subj. σό-ης, η, ωσι: fr. stem σαι come σάω-
σω, ἐσάωσα, ἐσαώθην; 2 aο. σάω 735 o.
- lm. τα: impv. τῇ (for τα-ε) *reach, take*.
- ln. ταγ: 2 aο. τεταγών, 721 b. — ταλα (ἐτάλασσα), see τλα me.
- lo. τανύ-ω *extend* (734 p): τανί(σ)ω 719, ἐτάνυσα, τετάνυσμαι, ἐτανύσθην;
τείνω (τα-ν), τα-νύ-ω, τιταίνω (τι-τα-ν), all come from stem τα.

- lp. ταφ-ών *amazed*, see θαφ fi.
 lq. ἐπι-τέλ-λω *enjoin*: -έτειλα, -τέταλμαι. Akin τελ-έθ-ω (739) *become*, *am*.
 lr. τεμ: 2 ao. ἔτετμον (721 d) *found*.
 ls. τέμ-νω and τέμ-ω rare in Hm., usu. τάμ-νω *cut*: ao. ἔταμον. Cf. τιμήγω.
 lt. τέρπ-ω *delight*: (τ)ἐταρπόμην 721, ἐτάρφθην, ἐτάρπην (τραπείομεν 721).
 lu. τέρσ-ομαι *grow dry*: 2 ao. p. ἐτέρσην; (*τέρσ-αίνω) ἐτέρσθηνα *made dry*.
 lv. τετραίνω (τε-τρα-ν) *bore* Hd.: Hm. ἐτέτρηνα. Cf. τι-τρά-ω 300.
 lw. τεύχω (τυχ, τυκ) *prepare, make*: τεύξω, ἔτευξα, τετευχώς, τέτυγμα (τε-τεύχεται 725), τετευξομαι, ἐτύχθην: 2 ao. τέτυκ-ον, -όμην, 721 b.
 Also pres. τιτύσκομαι (f. τι-τυκ-σκομαι) *prepare, aim*.
 lx. τηλεθάνω *blooming*, see θάλλω fg.
 ly. τιε: pf. part. τετιηώς (722) *troubled*, pf. m. τετίημαι.
 lz. τίθημι (θε) *put*, 728-33. na. τί-νω *ray*, mid. τί-νυμαι *get ray*.
 mb. τιάειν (τι-τα-ν) *extend*: ao. ἐτίτηνα. Cf. τανύω lo.
 mc. τιτύσκομαι (τι-τυκ), see τεύχω lw.
 md. τί-ω *honor*: τίσω, ἔτισα, τετιμένος.
 me. τλα *endure*: τλήσομαι, ἔτλην, τέτληκα (757 f); also st. ταλα: ἐτάλασσα.
 mf. τιμήγω (τμα-γ) *cut*: ao. ἔτμηξα, ἔτμαγον, ἔτμαγην; akin to τάμ-νω (τμα).
 mg. *tor pierce*: ao. ἔτορον, ἀντ-ετόρησα; pr. *τορέ-ω (7). Akin τρώω ml.
 — τραπ-έομεν, τέρπω lt. — τραχ (τέτρηχα), θράσσω fq. [έω, τροπ-έω.
 mh. τρέπ-ω *turn*, Hd. τράπω: ao. ἔτραπον Hm., ἐτράφθην ion.; Hm. τραπ-
 mi. τρέφω (θρεφ) *nourish*: intrans. 2 ao. ἔτραφον *grew*, 2 pf. τέτροφα.
 mj. τρέχω (θρεχ) *run*: ao. ἔθρεξα and ἔδραμον, 2 pf. -δέδρομα.
 mk. τρίζω (τριγ) *squeak*: 2 pf. τέτρίγα as pres.
 — τρυφ (ἐτρύφην), see δρύπτω fr.
 ml. τρώ-ω, att. τιτρώσκω, *wound*. Cf. *tor mg*.
 mn. τυγχάνω (τυχ): ao. ἐτύχησα (217). — τυκ (τέτυκον), see τεύχω lw.
 mo. φα, φεν, *kill*: 2 ao. ἔπεφνον 721 d, pf. πέφαμαι, fu. pf. πεφέσομαι.
 mp. φαίνω (orig. st. φα; φα-ν, φα-εν): *appear*, impf. φάε, fu. pf. πεφέσεται, ao. φάνεσκε (738 b), ἐφάνθην (726); *shine*, φαείνω, φαέθων (739), in-
 mq. φά-σκω *say*: Hm. only impf. [tens. παμφαίνων, -φανόων, jv.
 nr. φείδομαι (φιδ) *spare*: 2 ao. πεφιδόμην (721 b), fu. πεφιδήσομαι (217).
 ms. φέρ-ω *bear*; impv. φέρτε 734 r: ao. ἦνεια-α (rare -ον), -άμην, impv. οἶσε (699), inf. οἰσέμεν(αι); Hd. ἦνεια (οἶσα), ἐνήνειγμα, ἠνείχθην.
 mt. φεύγω (φυγ) *flee*: 2 pf. irreg. πεφυζότες, pf. m. πεφυγμένος.
 mu. φημί (φα) *say*: mid., 734 d. mv. φθά-νω *anticipate*: 2 ao., 735 j.
 mx. φθείρω *ruin*: διαφθέρσω 696, διέφθορα *am ruined*; fu. διαφθαρέσομαι Hd.
 my. φθί-νω *perish*, (*destroy in φθίσω, ἔφθισα*.) 2 ao. ἔφθιον, ἐφθίμην 735 l, pf. ἔφθίμαι, ao. p. ἐφθίθην (3 pl. -ἔφθιθεν); pr. also φθι-νύ-θω (739).
 mz. φιλέ-ω *love*; inf. φιλήμεναι, 713 b: from st. φίλ, ao. ἐφίλαμην.
 na. φλεγ-έθω (739), = φλέγ-ω *burn*. — φν (πέφνον), see φα, φεν, mo.
 nb. φορέ-ω *bear*; inf. φορήμεναι, φορήναι, 713 b.
 nc. φορύ-νω *make foul*: ao. part. φορύξας (st. φορυ-κ).
 nd. φράζω (φραδ) *tell*: 2 ao. ἐπέφραδον (721 b).
 ne. φύρω *mix*: ao. ἔφυρσα (696). nf. φύ-ω: 2 pf. πεφύασι, ὦτας, 722.
 ng. χαίρω (χαρ) *rejoice*: ao. ἐχηράμην, κεχαρόμην (721 b), fu. κεχαρήσω, omai (217), pf. κεχαρηώς (722); *κεχάρηκα, -ημαι, *κεχαρμένος.
 nh. χανόνα (χαδ, χανδ, χενδ) *conlain*: χείσομαι (30 a), ἔχαδον, κέχανδα.
 ni. χέω (χυ) *pour*, also χείω (4): ao. ἔχευα (720) or ἔχεα, χύτο 735 u.
 nj. χρα (χρή, *-χρη) 734 c: Hd. χρᾶσθαι, 716: χρείων *giving oracle*.
 nk. χραίσμ *help, ward off*: χραισμήσω (217), ἔχραισμησα, 2 ao. ἔχραισμον.

The following table gives the sections of the *Elements* referred to in the foregoing pages (omitting, of course, the sections contained in these pages, §§ 272-280, 290-300, 732-740), with corresponding sections of the *larger Grammar*:

| Elem. | Gram. | Elem. | Gram. | Elem. | Gram. | Elem. | Gram. D. |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 14 | 25 ff. | 211 | 334 a | 257 a-c | 387 a | 632 c | 87 |
| 14 b | 26 | 211 a | 334 b | 257 e | 387 b | 663 | 199 |
| 16 | 31 | 211 b | 334 d | 258 a | 389 | 688 | 308 |
| 18 b, d | 32 b, d | 211 c | 334 c | 258 b | 389 fin. | 689 | 311 |
| 22 | 35 | 212 | 335 | 260 a | 391 a | 690 | 312 |
| 25 | 39 | 212 a | 419 ff. | 260 b | 391 b, c | 691 | 318 |
| 26 a | 44 a | 213 | 326 fin. | 262 a | 393 a | 692 | 319 ff. |
| 30 a | 49 | 214 | 339 | 263 b | 394 a | 694 | 443 |
| 31 a | 55 | 215 | 340 | 264 d | 65 c | 694 a | |
| 34 a | 63 | 217 | 331 R. | 264 e, f | 397 a | 696 | 344-5 |
| 35 | 62 | 217 a | 331 fin. | 267 b | 400 b | 697 | 347 |
| 37 | 65 | 218 | 342 | 267 g | 401 b | 698 | 401 b |
| 37 c | | 221 | 326 | 267 h | 401 c | 699 | 349 |
| 37 d | 65 e | 222 | 327 | 268 a | 401 h | 703 | 355 b, c |
| 40 b | 70 b | 223 | 328 | 269 | 400 i | 705 | 355 e |
| 47 b | 77 | 223 b | 328 a, R. | 269 a | 401 k | 708 | 359 |
| 65 c | 105 c | 223 d | 328 b, N. | 270 b | 400 n | 709 | 360 |
| 69 a | 103 | 223 e | 328 c | 271 | 402 | 711 | 363 |
| 158 ff. | 268 ff. | 223 g | 328 e | 281 | 412 a | 712 | 367 |
| 174 | 234 | 224 c | 329 R. | 282 | 412 b | 713-a | 370 a |
| 178 | 288 | 227 | 332 | 283 | 414 | 713 b | 371 c |
| 180 ff. | 290 ff. | 229 | | 284 | 413 | 716 | 370 d |
| 185 ff. | 295 ff. | 240 a | 355 fin. | 288 a | 416,1 | 719 | 373-8 |
| 190 ff. | 300 ff. | 245 c | 363 a | 288 b | 416,5 | 720 | 381 |
| 195 | 305 | 247 b | 366 b | 288 c | 416,3 | 721 a | 383 |
| 198 a | 308 a | 248 a | 367 a | 288 d | 416,4 | 721 b-c | 384 |
| 199 a | 309 fin. | 249 a | 368 b | 289 | 417 | 722 | 386 |
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| 201 | 312 | 251 b, c | 371 b, c | 603 | 23 | 724 | 351 |
| 202 c, d | 314 | 252 d | 373 | 607 | 24 c | 725 | 392 |
| 203 b | 315 | 252 e | 374-5 | 608 | | 726 | 395-6 |
| 205 a | 319 Ex. | 252 f | 376 | 609 | | 727 | 343 |
| 205 b | 319 b | 252 g | 377 | 611 | 25 | 728 | 401 b |
| 205 c | 319 c | 252 h | 378 | 613 | 28 | 729 | 401 h |
| 206 | 320 | 253 a | 381 | 620 a | 46 | 729 b | 401 h |
| 207 | 321 | 253 c | 382 a, b | 620 b | 55 | 730-a | 401 i |
| 208 | 322 | 254 a | 384 | 620 c | 47 | 731 | 400 m, n |
| 209 | 323 | 256 c, e | 386 c | 621 | 53 | | |

§ 37 c speaks of stems which begin with ϑ and end in ϕ or χ ,—such as $\vartheta\rho\epsilon\phi$, $\vartheta\rho\epsilon\chi$, $\vartheta\rho\nu\phi$, $\vartheta\alpha\phi$, $\vartheta\nu\phi$.

§ 229 states that for verbs which have the signs of more than one class—such as $\pi\lambda\acute{\eta}\sigma\sigma\omega$ (2, 4), $\beta\alpha\acute{\iota}\nu\omega$ (4, 5), $\gamma\iota\gamma\nu\acute{\omega}\sigma\kappa\omega$ (8, 6)—the class is determined by the *affix* (added *after* the stem), or, if there are two affixes, by the *last* of them.

§ 249 b states that in compound verbs the accent of the infinitive and participle cannot stand on a preposition.

§ 608 mentions Ionic $\eta\acute{\iota}$ for Attic $\epsilon\iota$ in words in $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\sigma\iota\nu$ and $\epsilon\iota\sigma$; also Hd. $\eta\acute{\iota}\eta$ for $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\alpha$. — § 609 says that Hd. often has ϵ for Attic α , η , $\epsilon\iota$, especially before vowels.

§ 694 a speaks of verbs of the fifth class formed in $\alpha\acute{\iota}\nu\omega$, $\epsilon\acute{\iota}\nu\omega$ (for $\alpha\nu\text{-}\iota\text{-}\omega$, $\epsilon\nu\text{-}\iota\text{-}\omega$, 229), and in $\alpha\nu\acute{\alpha}\text{-}\omega$.

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